MANITOBA ABORIGINAL PERSONS

A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

1986, 1991 AND 1996

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report provides a time line comparison of the North American Indian, Metis, Aboriginal, Non-Aboriginal and total populations of Manitoba. It contains data collected by Statistics Canada from a 20% sample of households in the 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census.

In 1986, the Aboriginal population accounted for 8.1% of the total population of Manitoba. This percentage increased to 10.8% in 1991 and to 11.7% in 1996.

Data highlights are as follows:

The distribution of the population for 1991 shows the North American Indian and Metis populations have higher percentages in the younger age categories than the Non-Aboriginal population for both sexes. In 1991, the North American Indian population had 7.5%, the Metis had 6.9% and the Non-Aboriginal population had 3.3% in the female 0-4 age group. For males, the corresponding percentages were 7.7%, 7.2% and 3.5%.

For both sexes in 1991, the Non-Aboriginal population had a higher percentage of persons in the 75 years of age and over category, with 3.4%, than either the North American Indian (0.7%) or the Metis (0.5%) populations. The corresponding percentages for males were 2.2% and 0.5% for both the North American Indian and the Metis populations. This same trend was also evident in the 1996 population distribution.

The most common marital status among the 1986 North American Indian population was married at 50.8%, but single in 1991 and 1996 populations, with 49.1% and 52.9% respectively. For the 1986 Metis population the most common marital status was married at 48.3%, but single for the populations in 1991 (47.4%) and 1996 (48.8%). The Non-Aboriginal population, however, had married as the most common marital status in all three years, with 61.8% (1986), 56.7% (1991) and 55.8% (1996).

The female North American Indian unemployment rate was 26.0% in 1986, 21.5% in 1991 and 23.6% in 1996. For Metis females, the unemployment rate declined over the three years from 22.1% in 1986 to 17.7% in 1991 and finally to 17.0% in 1996. This decreasing trend was also observed in the Non-Aboriginal female population with 7.5% in 1986, 6.9% in 1991 and 6.0% in 1996. The male North American Indian unemployment rate was 31.5% in 1986, 27.5% in 1991 and 35.1% in 1996. For Metis males, the unemployment rate was 23.2%, 21.6% and 23.3% respectively. The unemployment rate for the Non-Aboriginal population was 6.0% in 1986, 7.1% in 1991 and 6.7% in 1996.

Average income (in 1995 dollars) was highest in 1986 for females in the North American Indian population with $11,574 and in 1991 for Metis and Non-Aboriginal females at $13,825 and $18,660 respectively. Average income (in 1995 dollars) was highest in 1986 for North American Indian males at $16,665. However, the highest average income for both the Metis male and the Non-Aboriginal male populations was in 1991 with $21,132 (Metis) and $31,057 (Non-Aboriginal).

COMPARATIVE OVERVIEW, 1996

	NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN	METIS	TOTAL ABORIGINAL	NON-ABORIGINAL	ALL MANITOBANS
Population Age Distribution 1996 (%)					
0 - 14 years	40.5	32.2	37.5	20.2	22.2
65 years & over	3.2	3.7	3.4	14.2	12.9
Percent Change 1991 to 1996					
0 - 14 years	8.5	-13.0	8.4	0.6	2.1
65 years & over	8.4	18.8	17.4	3.5	3.9
Average Income ($)					
Female (1995 $)	10,636	13,039	11,568	17,978	17,398
Male (1995 $)	12,810	18,657	15,177	29,276	28,011
Mother Tongue (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response					
English	54.8	82.8	65.2	75.0	73.9
French	0.2	10.8	4.0	4.4	4.3
Aboriginal	41.3	4.8	27.5	0.0	3.2
Other language	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	16.8
Multiple responses	4.2	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.7
Home Language (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response					
English	66.3	93.6	76.4	88.7	87.3
French	0.1	3.5	1.3	2.1	2.0
Aboriginal	28.1	2.0	18.3	0.0	2.1
Other language	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.4	6.5
Multiple responses	5.8	1.0	4.0	1.8	2.1
Unemployment Rates (%)					
Total	29.9	20.5	25.5	6.4	7.9
Females	23.6	17.0	20.5	6.0	7.1
Males	35.1	23.3	29.6	6.7	8.5
Education (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Less than grade 9	27.3	16.2	22.9	11.5	12.6
9 - 13 with or without certificate	44.5	50.0	46.7	39.3	40.0
Trade certificate or diploma	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.3
Other non-university	15.2	20.2	17.2	21.4	21.0
University	10.4	10.7	10.6	24.4	23.1

Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

COMPARATIVE OVERVIEW, 1986, 1991 and 1996

	TOTAL ABORIGINAL			NON-ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
Population Age Distribution (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
0 - 14	38.9	38.3	37.5	21.0	20.2	20.2
15 - 24	21.8	20.0	18.5	16.3	14.1	13.3
25 - 39	22.0	23.9	23.3	24.8	25.0	23.1
40 - 54	10.5	11.0	13.0	15.5	17.8	20.5
55 - 64	3.6	3.6	4.3	9.7	9.1	8.7
65 years & over	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.6	13.8	14.2
Average Income ($)						
Female (1995 $)	11,859	12,323	11,568	17,017	18,660	17,978
Male (1995 $)	18,118	17,833	15,177	24,148	31,057	29,276
Mother Tongue (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response						
English	59.1	66.1	65.2	72.5	74.1	75.0
French	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
Aboriginal	28.1	18.9	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other language	0.0	8.0	0.0	18.3	17.7	19.0
Multiple responses	9.7	3.5	3.3	4.8	3.8	1.5
Home Language (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response						
English	65.3	75.7	76.4	84.9	88.0	88.7
French	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
Aboriginal	21.2	18.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other language	0.0	0.7	0.1	6.8	7.7	7.4
Multiple responses	12.4	4.2	4.0	5.9	2.0	1.8
Unemployment Rates (%)						
Total	26.3	22.9	25.5	6.7	7.0	6.4
Females	24.1	20.0	20.5	7.5	6.9	6.0
Males	27.8	25.1	29.6	6.0	7.1	6.7
Education (%)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Less than grade 9	34.2	25.9	22.9	17.1	13.8	11.5
9 - 13 with or without certificate	43.2	45.6	46.7	42.1	41.4	39.3
Trade certificate or diploma	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.4
Other non-university	12.6	15.4	17.2	18.8	19.9	21.4
University	8.6	10.5	10.6	19.7	21.8	24.4

Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

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INTRODUCTION

This report gives a comparison of the North American Indian, Metis, Aboriginal, Non-Aboriginal and total Manitoba populations using data collected by Statistics Canada from the 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census. The data in the report was produced by Statistics Canada's Target Group Population program.

For the purpose of this report, Aboriginal persons are defined as:

> **Persons who identify Aboriginal as their single ethnic origin or who identify multiple origins, one of which is Aboriginal.**

For the last three Census, however, different questions were used in the determination of persons with Aboriginal origins.

In the 1986 Census, the question on ethnic groups (Question 17) had 15 check boxes, of which Inuit, North American Indian and Metis were three possible choices.

In the 1991 Census, the question on ethnic groups (Question 15) had 15 check boxes, of which North American Indian, Metis and Inuit/Eskimo were three possible responses. Question 16 asked if this person was a registered Indian, as defined by the Indian Act of Canada.

In the 1996 Census, Question 17 was an open-ended response question on ethnic groups of which Cree, Micmac, Metis and Inuit (Eskimo) were four of the twenty-five examples given. Question 18 asked if this person was an Aboriginal person, that is, North American Indian, Metis or Inuit (Eskimo). Question 20 asked if this person was a member of an Indian Band/ First Nation and Question 21 asked if this person was a Treaty Indian or Registered Indian as defined by the Indian Act of Canada.

This seems to have resulted in a greater number of single origin Aboriginal persons for the 1996 Census counts.

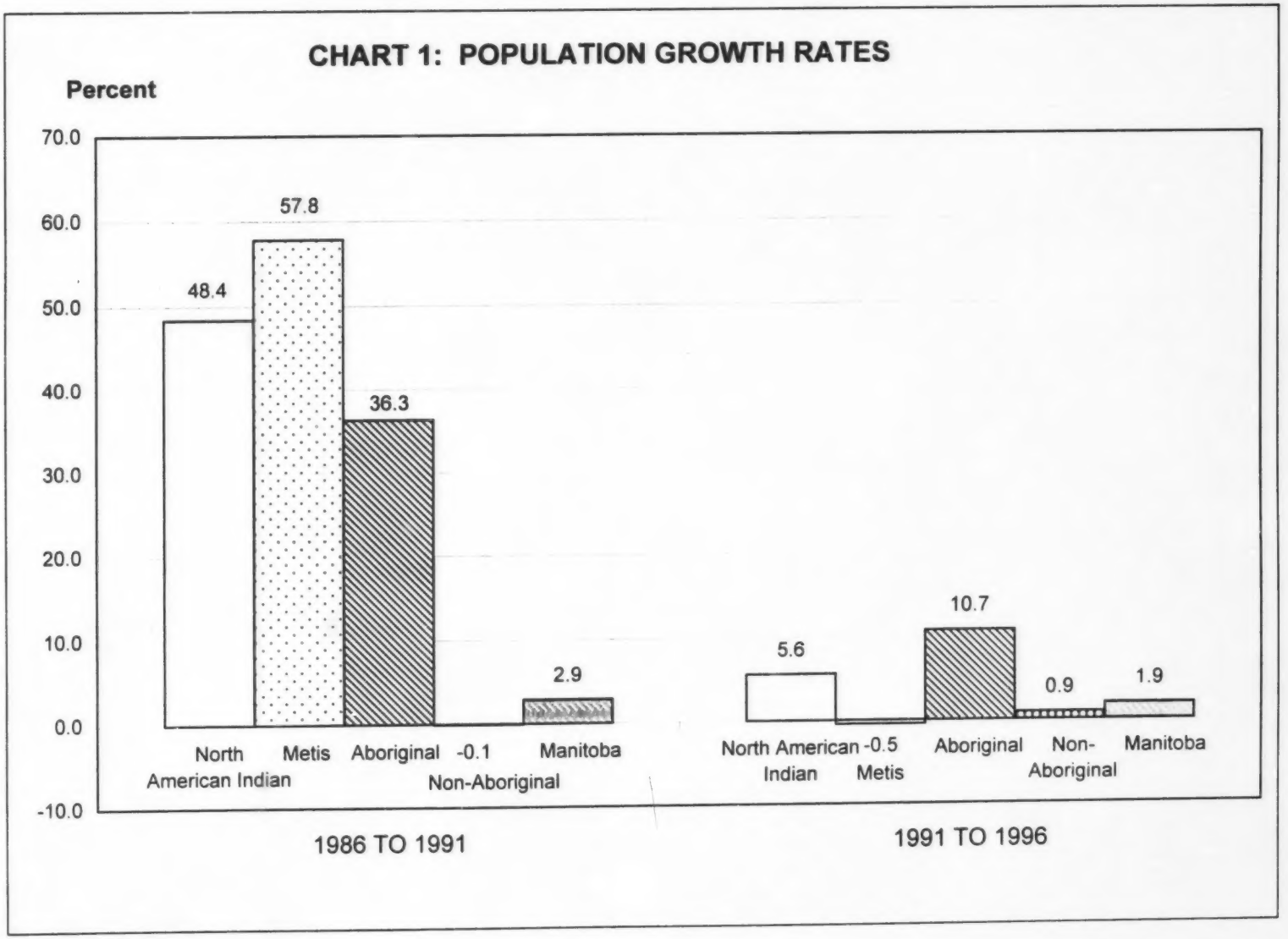
- In the 1986 Census, 85,235 persons specified Aboriginal origins and 55,415 (65.0%) of these responses were single origins.
- In the 1991 Census, of the 116,120 persons specifying Aboriginal origins, 74,340 (64.0%) gave a single origin.
- However, in 1996, the percentage of Aboriginal persons specifying a single origin was 98.1% (126,235 of 128,680 persons).

Although separate profiles are not shown for the Inuit population, Inuit persons are included in the Aboriginal and Manitoba populations.

For custom tabulations or inquiries regarding this report, contact David Greenwood of the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics, at (204) 945-2989 or e-mail dgreenwood@mbs.gov.mb.ca.

1986, 1991 AND 1996 CENSUS DATA

CHART 1: POPULATION GROWTH RATES



Does not include estimated counts for unenumerated Indian Reserves
Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 1: POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS (20% DATA)

	NON-ABORIGINAL			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
TOTAL POPULATION (1)	85,235	116,200	128,680	964,085	963,190	971,615	1,049,320	1,079,390	1,100,295
FEMALES	43,370	58,910	65,060	487,820	486,765	493,160	531,190	545,675	558,220
0 - 14	16,295	21,700	23,490	98,345	95,080	95,605	114,640	116,780	119,095
15 - 24	9,540	11,870	12,070	77,610	65,890	63,190	87,150	77,760	75,260
25 - 39	10,000	14,820	16,020	119,465	119,260	111,480	129,465	134,080	127,500
40 - 54	4,630	6,450	8,440	74,340	85,710	100,435	78,970	92,160	108,875
55 - 64	1,550	2,170	2,750	49,260	44,515	42,770	50,810	46,685	45,520
65 and over	1,350	1,915	2,285	68,815	76,300	79,690	70,165	78,215	81,975
MALES	41,860	57,290	63,620	476,265	476,420	478,450	518,125	533,710	542,070
0 - 14	16,890	22,795	24,740	103,860	99,920	100,575	120,750	122,715	125,315
15 - 24	9,080	11,355	11,685	79,685	69,600	66,075	88,765	80,955	77,760
25 - 39	8,720	12,980	14,005	120,040	121,300	112,825	128,760	134,280	126,830
40 - 54	4,315	6,350	8,350	75,315	86,045	98,685	79,630	92,395	107,035
55 - 64	1,550	2,015	2,775	44,680	42,680	42,190	46,230	44,695	44,965
65 and over	1,315	1,785	2,060	52,680	56,870	58,110	53,995	58,655	60,170
POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS (2)									
Population 15 years and over	52,050	71,705	80,450	761,890	780,505	775,430	813,940	852,210	855,880
Single (never married) persons	20,430	34,765	41,290	198,455	219,515	221,275	218,885	254,280	262,565
Legally married (and not separated)	25,815	26,455	26,615	470,850	442,555	432,775	496,665	469,010	459,390
Legally married and separated	2,065	3,150	3,610	18,975	19,810	20,730	21,040	22,960	24,340
Divorced	1,735	2,795	5,780	22,660	60,085	45,900	24,395	62,880	51,680
Widowed	2,005	4,530	3,150	50,950	38,550	54,755	52,955	43,080	57,905

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

(20% DATA)

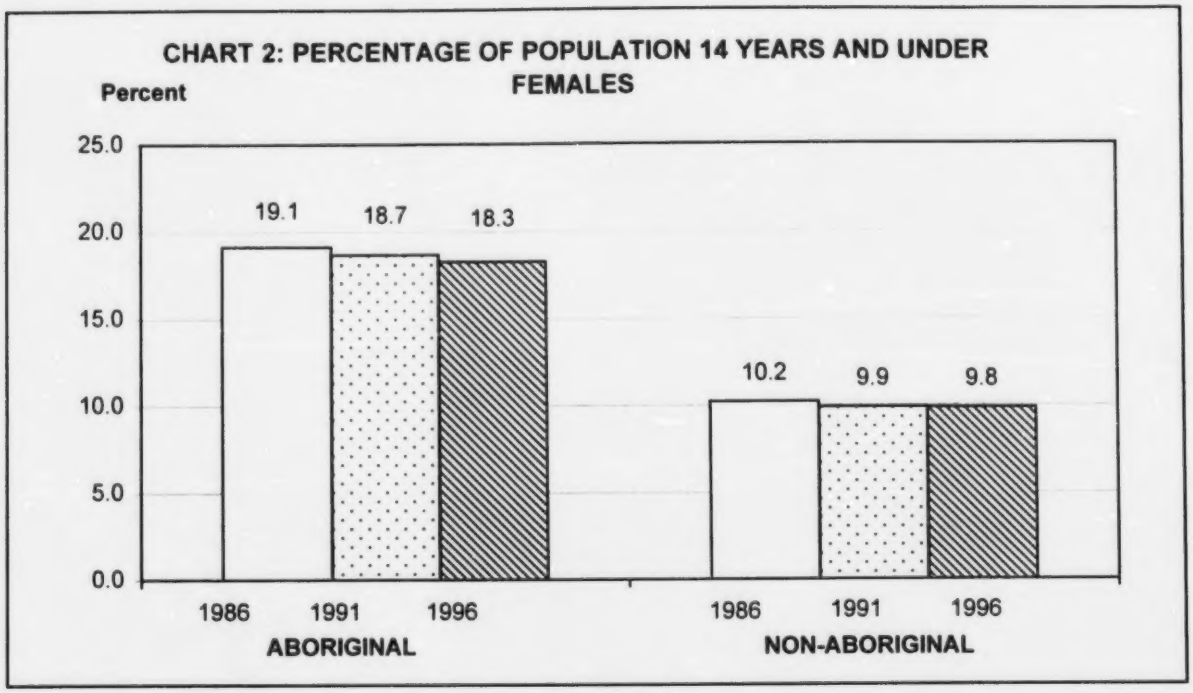
TABLE 1: POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

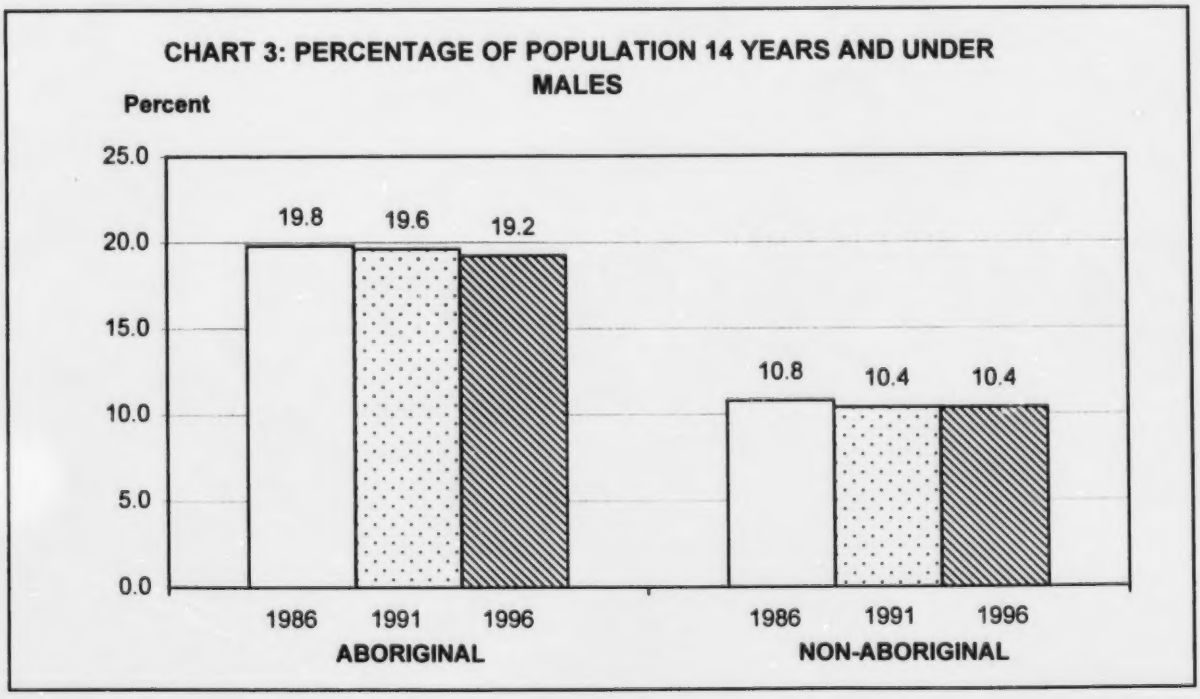
	NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN			METIS			ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
TOTAL POPULATION (1)	51,470	76,375	80,620	28,875	45,575	45,360	85,235	116,200	128,680
FEMALES	26,065	38,385	40,945	14,740	23,245	22,675	43,370	58,910	65,060
0 - 14	10,050	14,635	16,005	5,185	8,180	7,065	16,295	21,700	23,490
15 - 24	5,775	7,705	7,300	3,180	4,690	4,465	9,540	11,870	12,070
25 - 39	5,910	9,270	9,690	3,460	6,225	5,880	10,000	14,820	16,020
40 - 54	2,595	4,115	4,960	1,815	2,610	3,310	4,630	6,450	8,440
55 - 64	925	1,415	1,625	580	835	1,075	1,550	2,170	2,750
65 and over	800	1,245	1,370	520	720	865	1,350	1,915	2,285
MALES	25,415	37,985	39,675	14,140	22,325	22,685	41,860	57,290	63,620
0 - 14	10,695	15,455	16,635	5,250	8,610	7,535	16,890	22,795	24,740
15 - 24	5,455	7,635	7,285	3,085	4,255	4,220	9,080	11,355	11,685
25 - 39	5,125	8,365	8,440	3,090	5,330	5,280	8,720	12,980	14,005
40 - 54	2,465	4,060	4,545	1,600	2,625	3,670	4,315	6,350	8,350
55 - 64	835	1,315	1,530	665	840	1,170	1,550	2,015	2,775
65 and over	825	1,150	1,225	445	690	810	1,315	1,785	2,060
POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS (2)									
Population 15 years and over	30,715	46,280	47,970	18,435	28,795	30,760	52,050	71,705	80,450
Single (never married) persons	11,975	22,725	25,390	7,195	13,660	15,015	20,430	34,765	41,290
Legally married (and not separated)	15,595	17,205	15,490	8,900	10,600	10,615	25,815	26,455	26,615
Legally married and separated	1,185	1,970	2,145	745	1,315	1,355	2,065	3,150	3,610
Divorced	620	2,500	2,925	550	2,205	2,690	1,735	2,795	5,780
Widowed	1,205	1,870	2,015	745	1,020	1,075	2,005	4,530	3,150

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

October, 2000

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census





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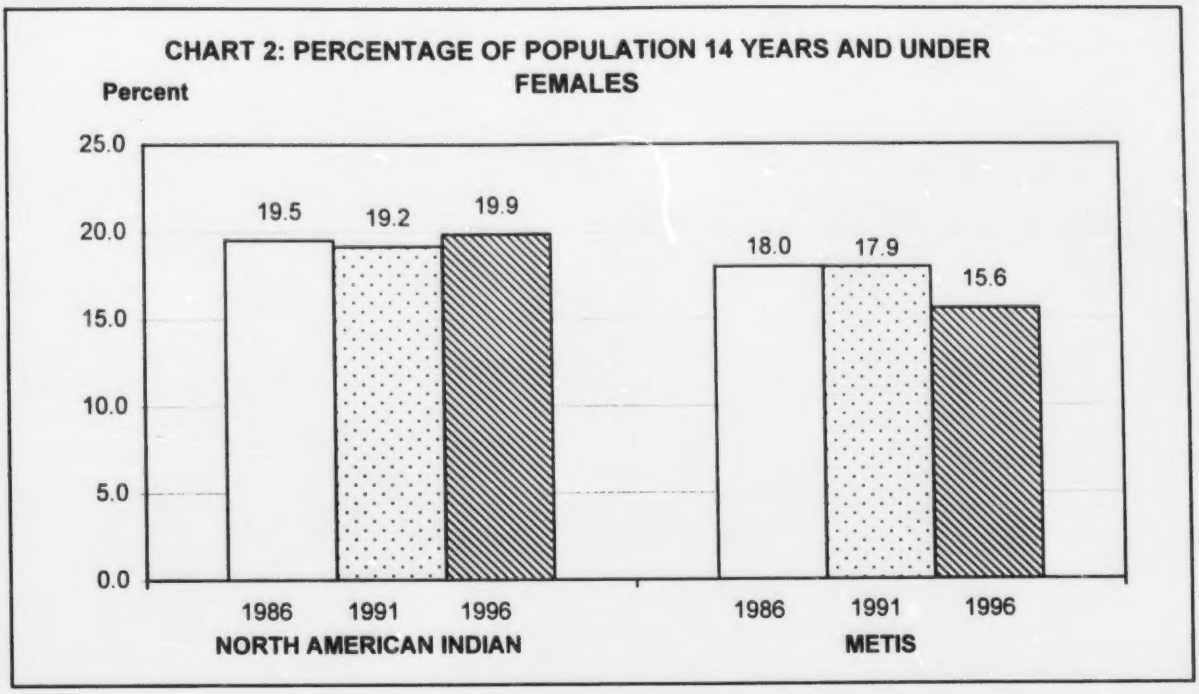

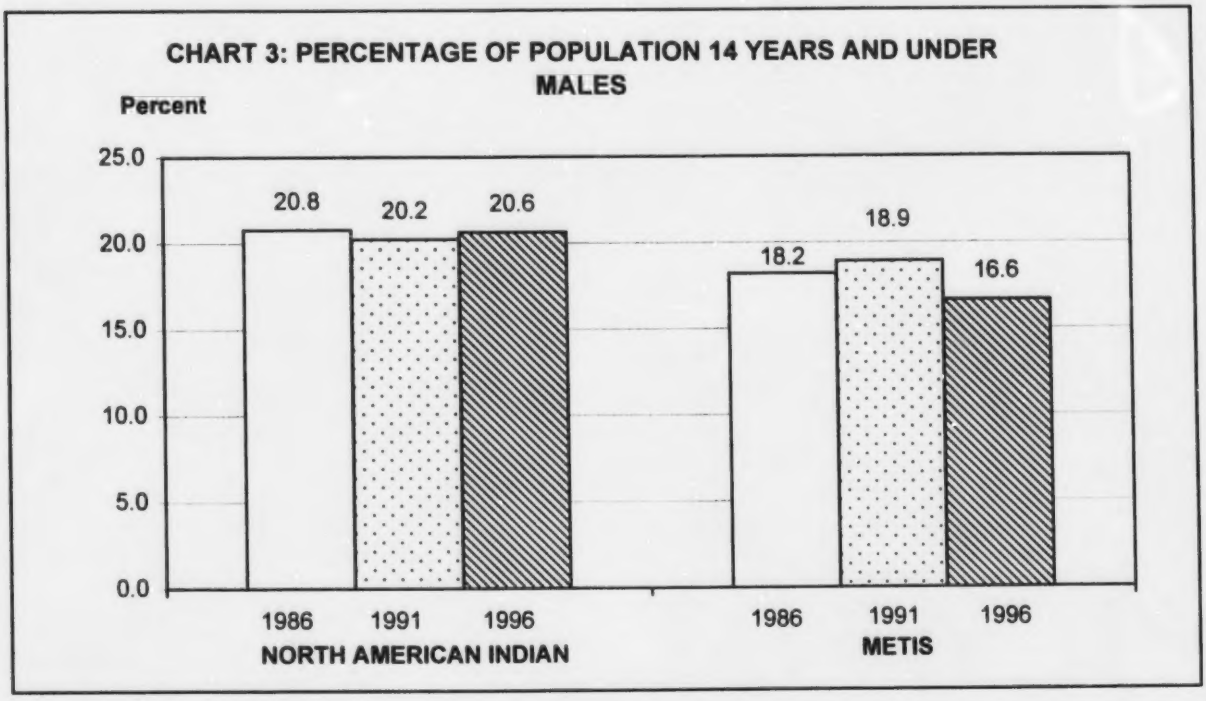

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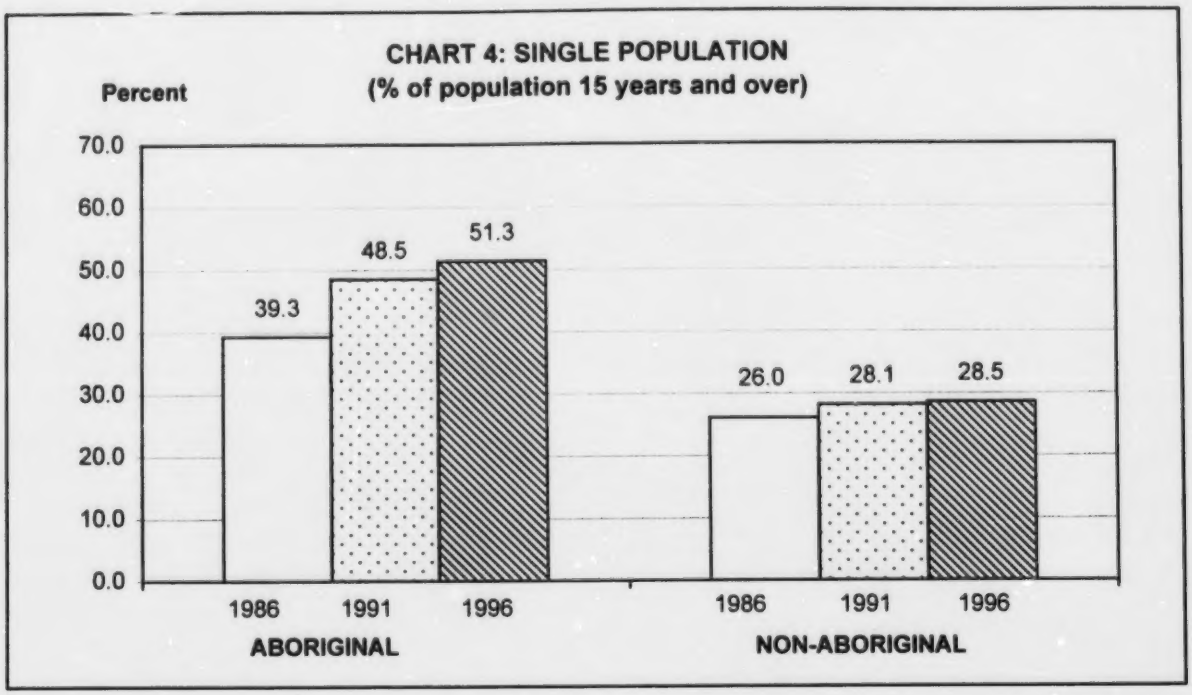

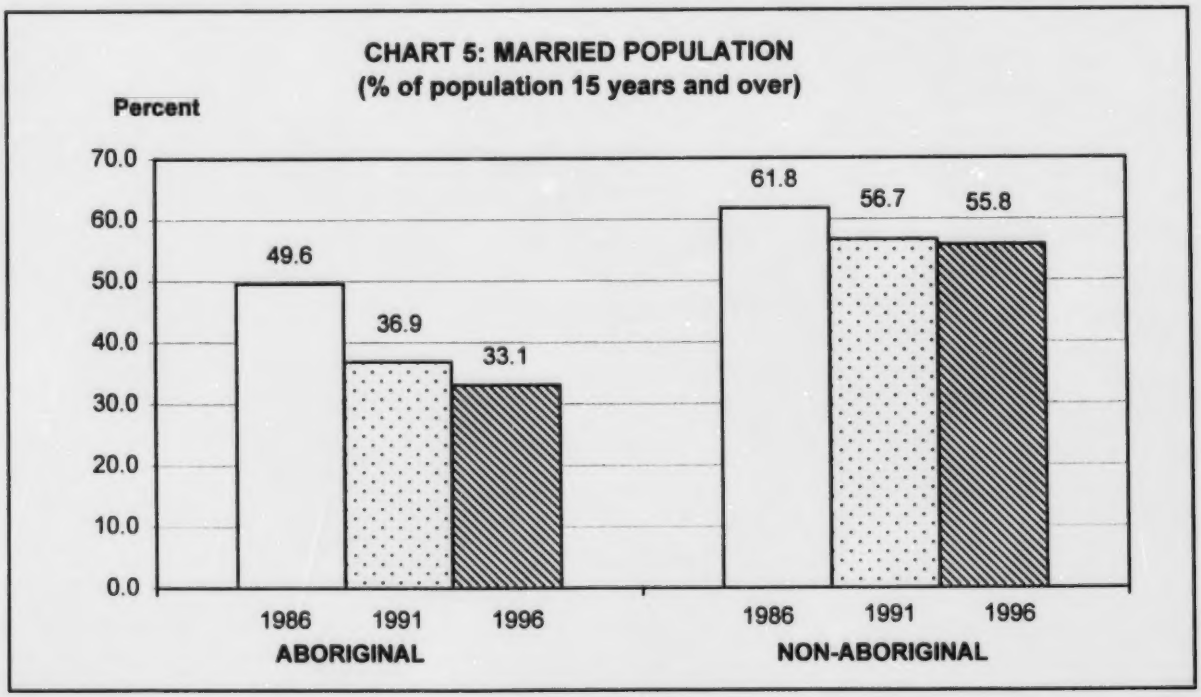

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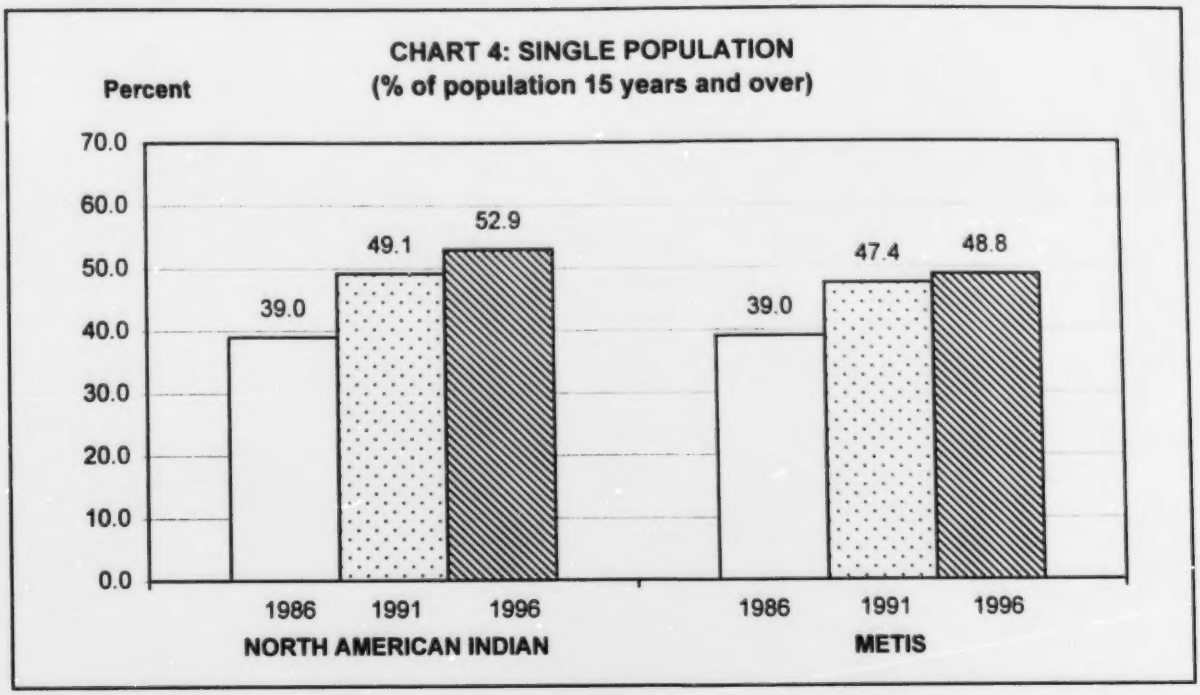

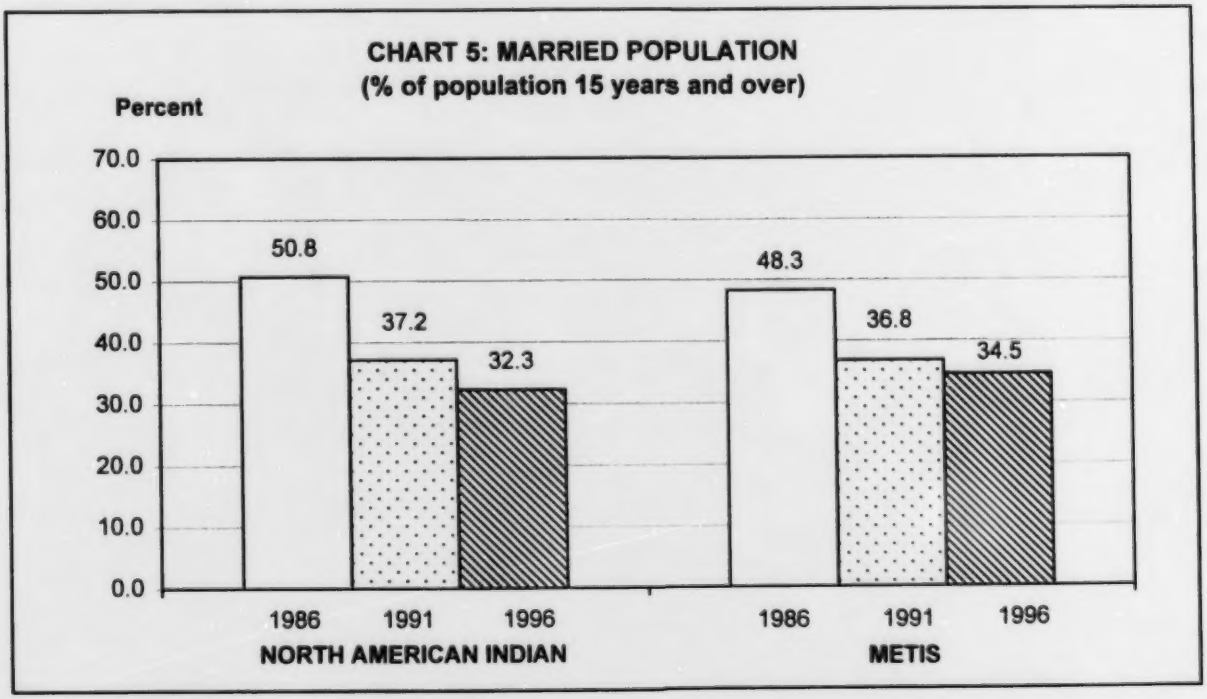

Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

TABLE 2: LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY BY SEX (20% DATA)

	THOMPSON			NON-ABORIGINAL			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY									
Both sexes - 15 years and over	52,050	71,700	79,425	761,885	768,190	776,460	813,935	839,890	855,885
In Labour Force	27,605	39,400	42,885	514,620	528,265	524,940	542,225	567,665	567,825
Employed	20,360	30,375	31,935	480,380	491,115	491,275	500,740	521,490	523,210
Unemployed	7,255	9,025	10,950	34,225	37,150	33,665	41,480	46,175	44,615
Not in Labour Force	24,440	32,305	36,540	247,270	239,920	251,515	271,710	272,225	288,055
Unemployment rate	26.3	22.9	25.5	6.7	7.0	6.4	7.6	8.1	7.9
Participation rate	53.0	55.0	54.0	67.5	68.8	67.6	66.5	67.6	66.3
Females - 15 years and over	27,075	37,215	40,885	389,480	391,685	398,245	416,555	428,900	439,130
In Labour Force	11,610	17,470	19,155	222,480	239,260	242,000	234,090	256,730	261,155
Employed	8,810	13,955	15,230	205,830	222,750	227,370	214,640	236,705	242,600
Unemployed	2,800	3,510	3,925	16,655	16,520	14,635	19,455	20,030	18,560
Not in Labour Force	15,465	19,740	21,730	167,000	152,425	156,240	182,465	172,165	177,970
Unemployment rate	24.1	20.0	20.5	7.5	6.9	6.0	8.3	7.8	7.1
Participation rate	42.9	46.9	46.9	57.1	61.1	60.8	56.2	59.9	59.5
Males - 15 years and over	24,970	34,490	38,540	372,410	376,505	378,215	397,380	410,995	416,755
In Labour Force	16,000	21,930	23,730	292,130	289,010	282,940	308,130	310,940	306,670
Employed	11,550	16,425	16,705	274,550	268,365	263,910	286,100	284,790	280,615
Unemployed	4,455	5,510	7,025	17,575	20,640	19,025	22,030	26,150	26,050
Not in Labour Force	8,970	12,555	14,815	80,280	87,505	95,270	89,250	100,060	110,085
Unemployment rate	27.8	25.1	29.6	6.0	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.4	8.5
Participation rate	64.1	63.6	61.6	78.4	76.8	74.8	77.5	75.7	73.6

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

(20% DATA)

TABLE 2: LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY BY SEX

	NORTH[illegible] INDIAN			METIS			ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY									
Both sexes - 15 years and over	30,715	46,275	47,970	18,435	28,800	30,760	52,050	71,700	79,425
In Labour Force	14,800	23,425	22,610	10,990	18,105	19,795	27,605	39,400	42,885
Employed	10,475	17,590	15,840	8,490	14,515	15,740	20,360	30,375	31,935
Unemployed	4,325	5,840	6,770	2,505	3,595	4,055	7,255	9,025	10,950
Not in Labour Force	15,920	22,850	25,365	7,445	10,690	10,965	24,440	32,305	36,540
Unemployment rate	29.2	24.9	29.9	22.8	19.9	20.5	26.3	22.9	25.5
Participation rate	48.2	50.6	47.1	59.6	62.9	64.4	53.0	55.0	54.0
Females - 15 years and over	16,005	23,750	24,940	9,550	15,075	15,615	27,075	37,215	40,885
In Labour Force	6,125	10,090	10,165	4,715	8,245	8,775	11,610	17,470	19,155
Employed	4,530	7,915	7,765	3,670	6,780	7,285	8,810	13,955	15,230
Unemployed	1,590	2,175	2,400	1,040	1,465	1,490	2,800	3,510	3,925
Not in Labour Force	9,880	13,660	14,775	4,840	6,830	6,835	15,465	19,740	21,730
Unemployment rate	26.0	21.5	23.6	22.1	17.7	17.0	24.1	20.0	20.5
Participation rate	38.3	42.4	40.8	49.4	54.6	56.2	42.9	46.9	46.9
Males - 15 years and over	14,715	22,525	23,030	8,885	13,725	15,150	24,970	34,490	38,540
In Labour Force	8,675	13,335	12,445	6,285	9,860	11,020	16,000	21,930	23,730
Employed	5,945	9,675	8,080	4,815	7,735	8,455	11,550	16,425	16,705
Unemployed	2,730	3,665	4,370	1,460	2,125	2,565	4,455	5,510	7,025
Not in Labour Force	6,035	9,190	10,585	2,600	3,860	4,130	8,970	12,555	14,815
Unemployment rate	31.5	27.5	35.1	23.2	21.6	23.3	27.8	25.1	29.6
Participation rate	59.0	59.2	54.0	70.7	71.8	72.7	64.1	63.6	61.6

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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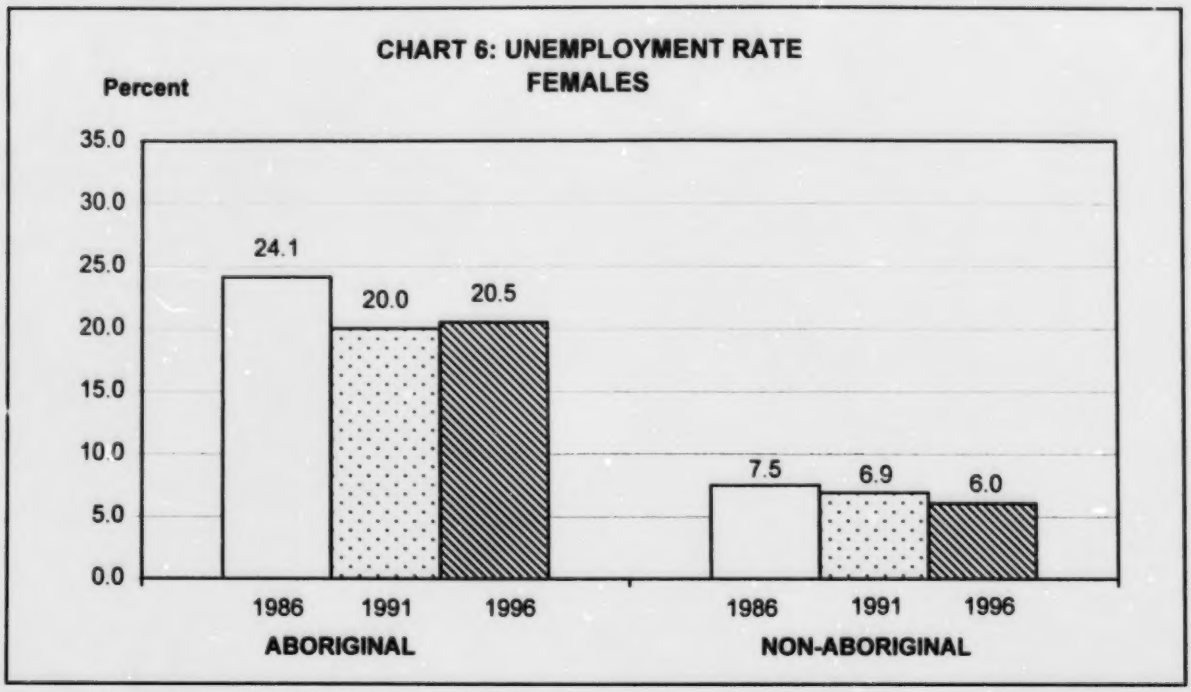
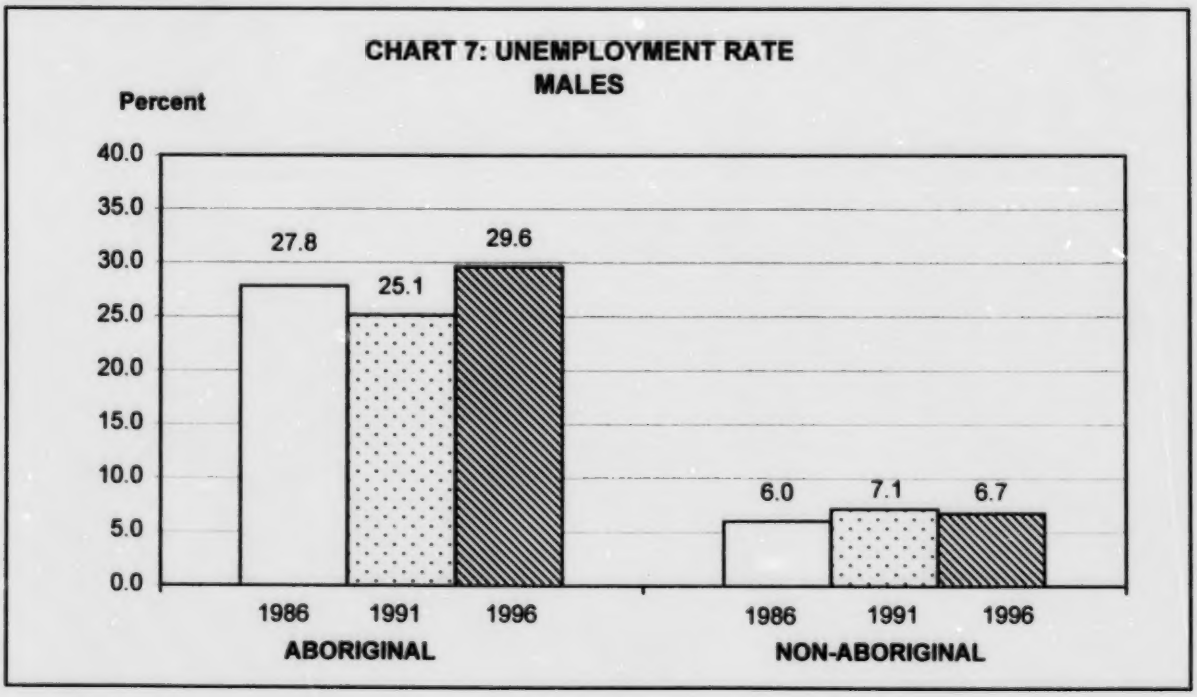
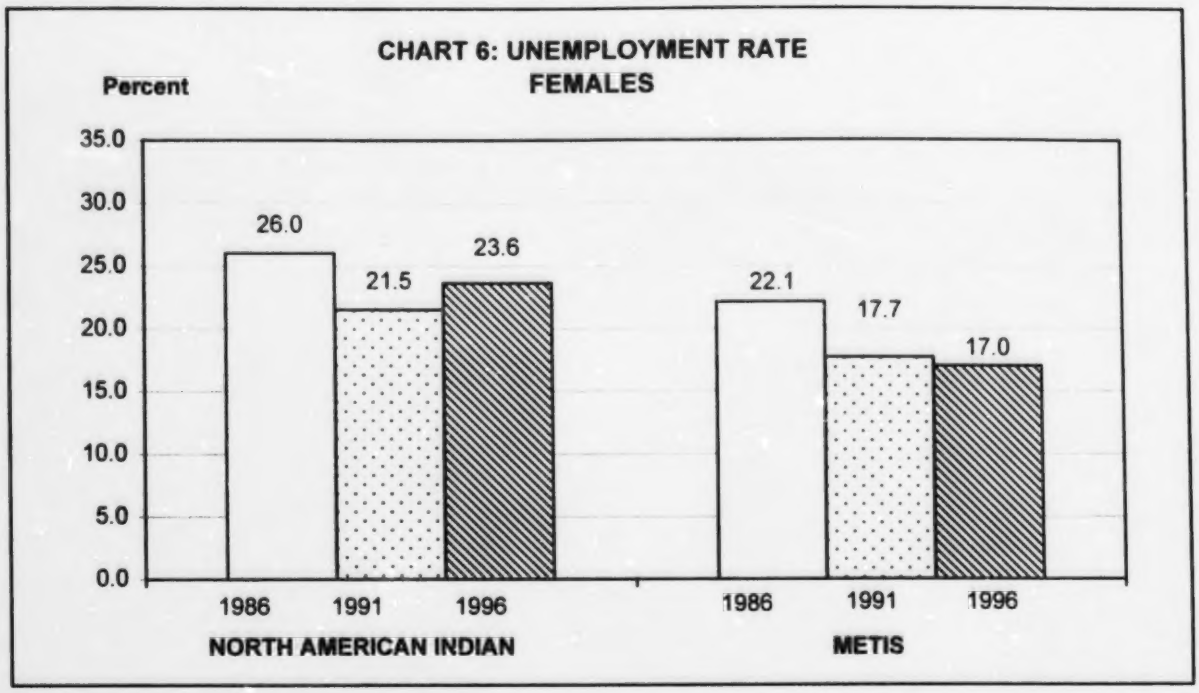
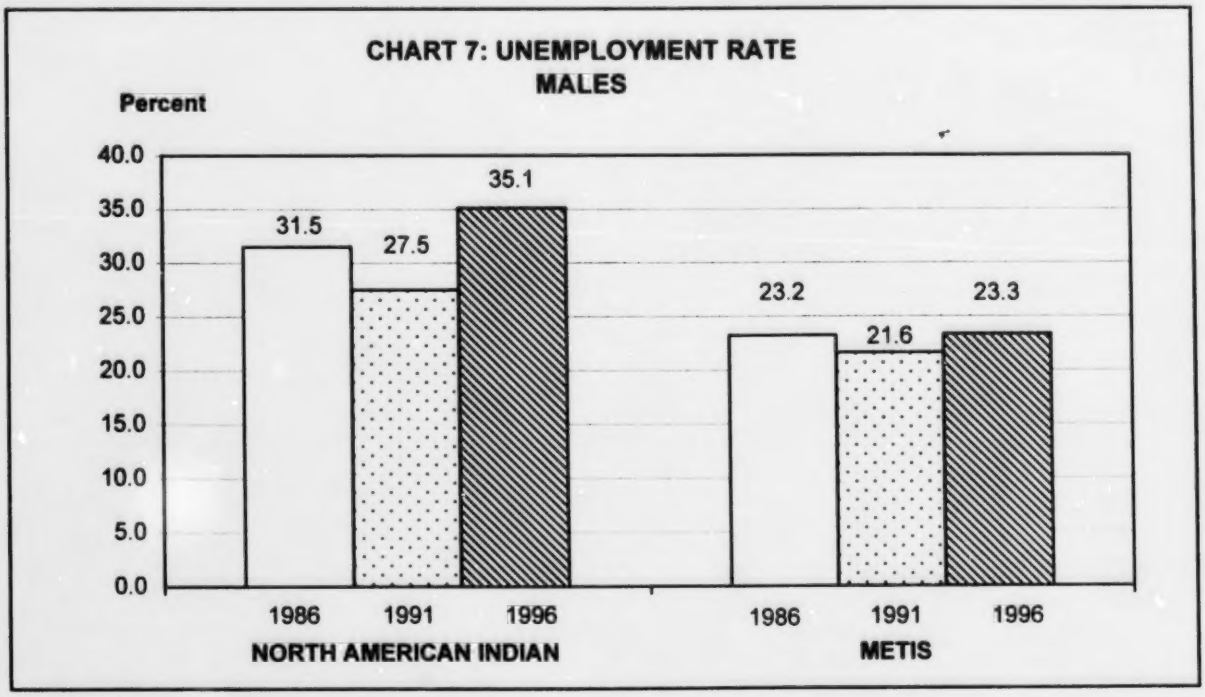




Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census





Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

TABLE 3: POPULATION BY EDUCATION AND MOBILITY STATUS (20% DATA)

	[illegible]			NON-ABORIGINAL			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION									
Population 15 years and over	52,050	71,705	79,430	761,885	768,190	776,450	813,935	839,895	855,880
Less than grade 9 (3)	17,815	18,550	18,190	130,110	105,635	89,495	147,925	124,185	107,685
9 - 13 without certificate	19,990	27,350	30,995	249,705	225,235	215,230	269,695	252,585	246,225
9 - 13 with certificate	2,480	5,335	6,070	71,345	92,710	89,665	73,825	98,045	95,735
Trade certificate or diploma	750	1,860	2,135	17,095	24,005	26,455	17,845	25,865	28,590
Other non-university (4)	6,565	11,065	13,625	143,425	152,750	166,205	149,990	163,815	179,830
University									
without degree	3,255	5,295	6,120	78,585	84,450	92,310	81,840	89,745	98,430
with degree	1,205	2,260	2,295	71,615	83,385	97,090	72,820	85,645	99,385
FIVE YEAR MOBILITY STATUS (5)									
Population 5 years and over	73,400	98,025	110,735	895,500	886,100	908,855	968,900	984,125	1,019,590
Non-movers	32,955	42,675	51,485	520,500	514,850	561,095	553,455	557,525	612,580
Movers	40,455	55,345	59,250	374,995	371,250	347,760	415,450	426,595	407,010
Non-migrants	27,200	37,140	40,865	237,685	238,640	225,095	264,885	275,780	265,960
Migrants	13,245	18,205	18,385	137,320	132,610	122,665	150,565	150,815	141,050
Internal migrants	9,695	18,015	18,220	64,870	108,290	103,350	74,565	126,305	121,570
External migrants	3,550	185	165	72,450	24,325	19,320	76,000	24,510	19,485

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

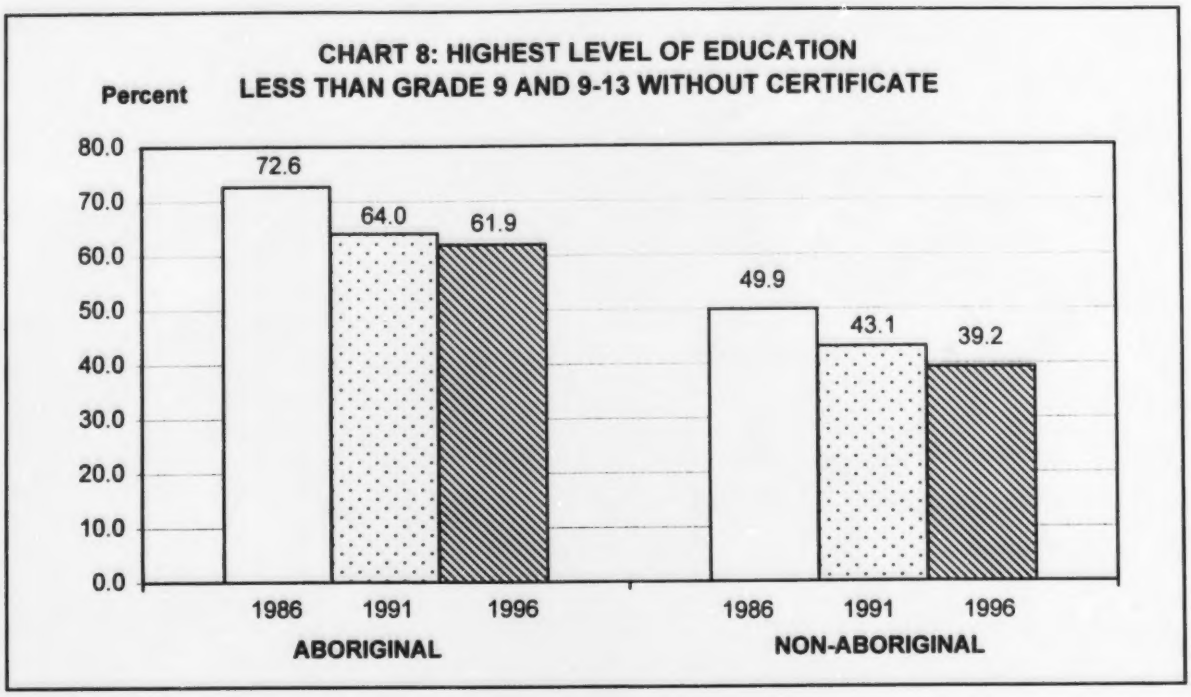
TABLE 3: POPULATION BY EDUCATION AND MOBILITY STATUS (20% DATA)

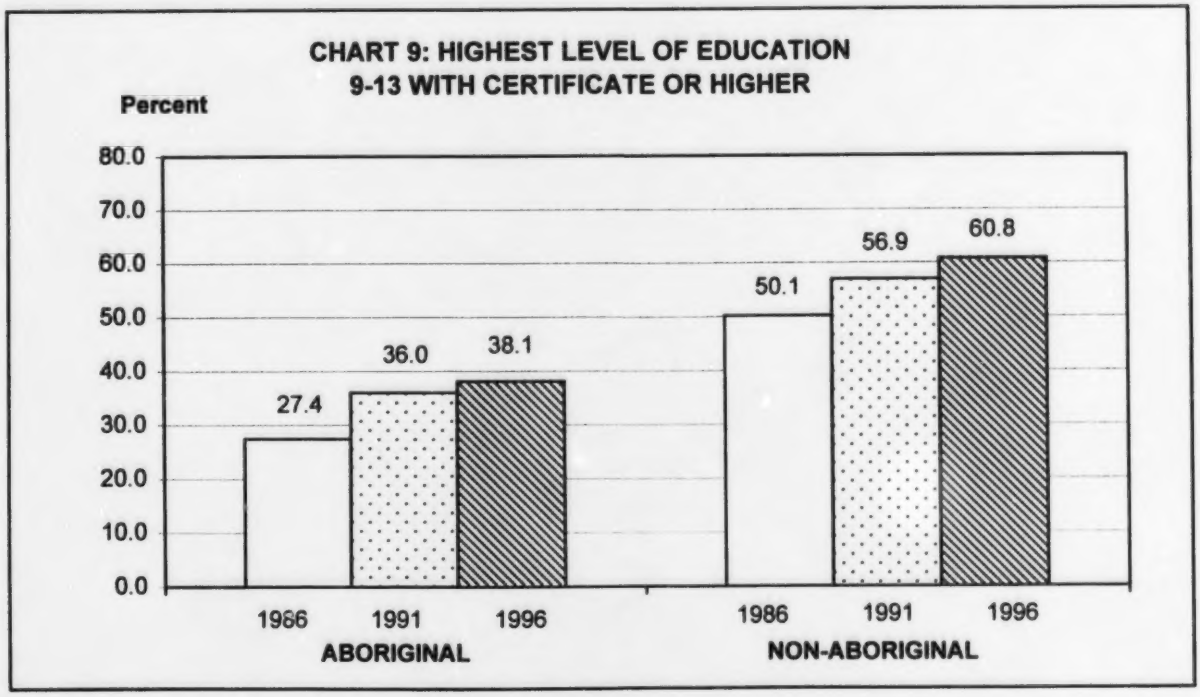
	[illegible]			METIS			ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION									
Population 15 years and over	30,720	46,280	47,970	18,435	28,795	30,760	52,050	71,705	79,430
Less than grade 9 (3)	11,595	13,490	13,100	5,550	5,775	4,985	17,815	18,550	18,190
9 - 13 without certificate	11,155	16,895	18,785	7,675	11,670	11,945	19,990	27,350	30,995
9 - 13 with certificate	1,230	2,815	2,585	1,130	2,840	3,440	2,480	5,335	6,070
Trade certificate or diploma	405	1,170	1,225	310	785	885	750	1,860	2,135
Other non-university (4)	3,585	6,810	7,300	2,465	4,910	6,205	6,565	11,065	13,625
University									
without degree	2,060	3,580	3,765	940	1,935	2,245	3,255	5,295	6,120
with degree	685	1,520	1,210	375	885	1,055	1,205	2,260	2,295
FIVE YEAR MOBILITY STATUS (5)									
Population 5 years and over	43,835	64,060	68,565	25,400	38,785	39,895	73,400	98,025	110,735
Non-movers	20,140	28,485	32,595	10,985	16,325	18,000	32,955	42,675	51,485
Movers	23,705	35,570	35,970	14,415	22,460	21,890	40,455	55,345	59,250
Non-migrants	16,025	23,625	24,225	9,625	15,380	15,705	27,200	37,140	40,865
Migrants	7,680	11,950	11,745	4,790	7,080	6,185	13,245	18,205	18,385
Internal migrants	5,685	11,820	11,635	3,500	7,020	6,135	9,695	18,015	18,220
External migrants	1,995	130	110	545	60	45	3,550	185	165

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

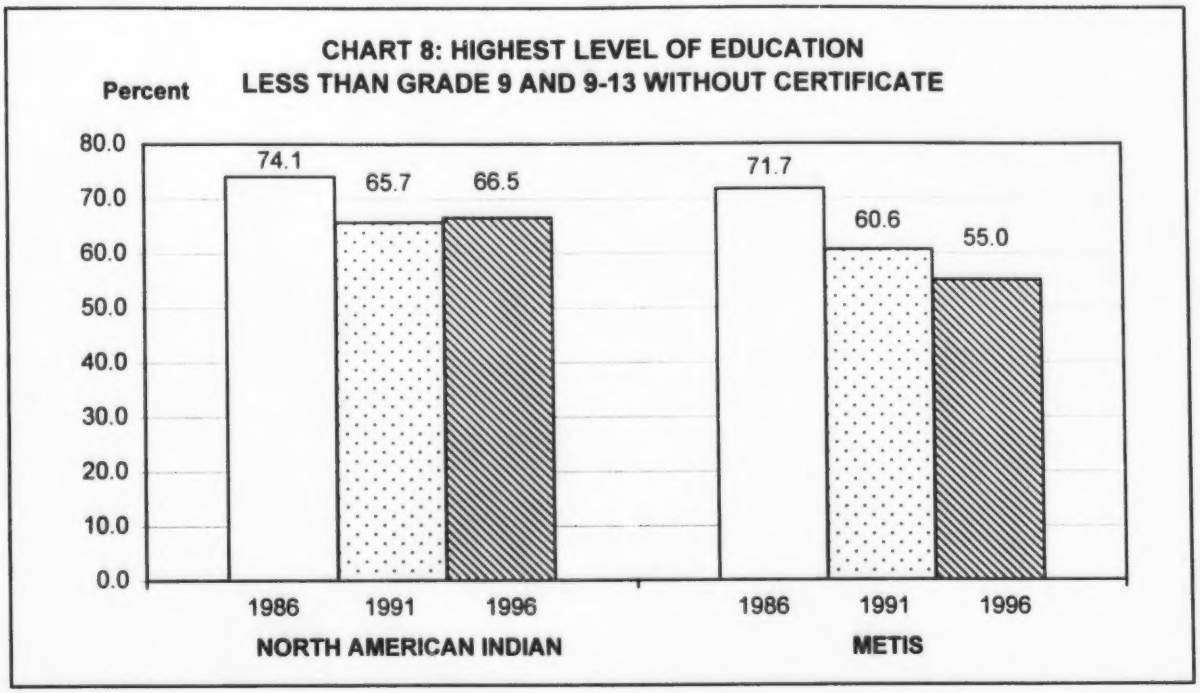
Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

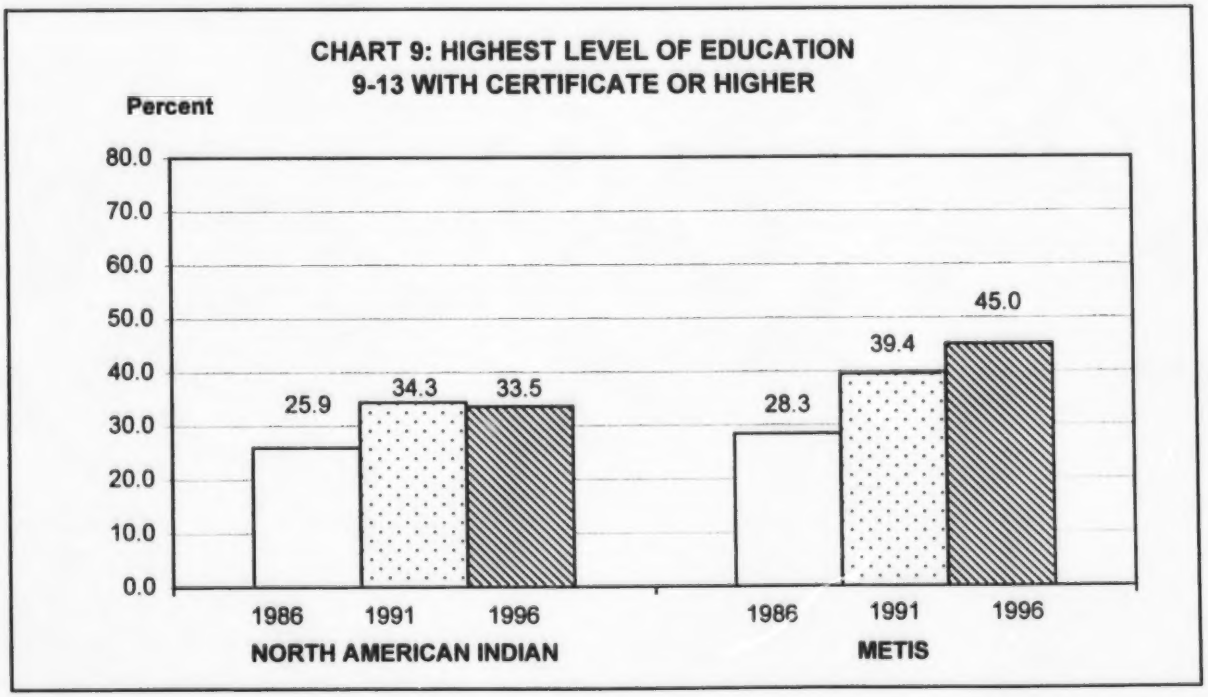
October, 2000





Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census





Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

TABLE 4: PERSONAL INCOME BY SEX (20% DATA)

	[illegible]			[illegible]			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
FEMALES									
15 years and over with income	19,470	31,545	36,720	327,570	355,505	369,025	347,040	387,050	405,745
Under $ 3,000	5,230	7,715	8,925	52,605	40,105	43,135	57,835	47,820	52,060
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	5,015	6,390	6,735	63,975	48,350	44,095	68,990	54,740	50,830
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	3,345	4,310	4,010	58,495	46,525	35,640	61,840	50,835	39,650
$10,000 - $14,999	2,560	5,110	6,800	53,620	67,290	70,200	56,180	72,400	77,000
$15,000 - $19,999	1,570	2,740	3,370	40,165	44,435	46,890	41,735	47,175	50,260
$20,000 - $29,999	1,385	3,260	4,080	39,065	59,790	63,665	40,450	63,050	67,745
$30,000 - $49,999	350	1,865	2,465	17,370	40,960	51,185	17,720	42,825	53,650
$50,000 and over	15	165	325	2,275	8,035	14,225	2,290	8,200	14,550
Average income (6) Current $	8,368	10,803	11,568	12,007	16,358	17,978	11,803	15,905	17,398
Average income (7) 1995 $	11,859	12,323	11,568	17,017	18,660	17,978	16,727	18,143	17,398
MALES									
15 years and over with income	21,235	31,255	35,890	350,250	359,810	364,210	371,485	391,065	400,100
Under $ 3,000	4,685	5,875	7,315	30,475	25,905	29,580	35,160	31,780	36,895
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	4,100	5,575	6,820	35,305	26,350	25,445	39,405	31,925	32,265
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	2,540	3,235	3,040	33,035	25,200	20,080	35,575	28,435	23,120
$10,000 - $14,999	2,885	4,200	4,845	45,625	42,280	41,310	48,510	46,480	46,155
$15,000 - $19,999	2,115	2,930	3,345	39,890	35,950	34,690	42,005	38,880	38,035
$20,000 - $29,999	2,820	4,385	4,775	75,095	69,585	65,155	77,915	73,970	69,930
$30,000 - $49,999	1,815	4,055	4,515	71,325	94,460	95,370	73,140	98,515	99,885
$50,000 and over	275	995	1,240	19,500	40,090	52,565	19,775	41,085	53,805
Average income (6) Current $	12,784	15,633	15,177	17,039	27,226	29,276	16,796	26,299	28,011
Average income (7) 1995 $	18,118	17,833	15,177	24,148	31,057	29,276	23,804	30,000	28,011

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 4: PERSONAL INCOME BY SEX

(20% DATA)

							ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
FEMALES									
15 years and over with income	11,160	20,355	22,655	7,160	12,530	13,775	19,470	31,545	36,720
Under $ 3,000	3,110	5,535	6,145	1,755	2,455	2,730	5,230	7,715	8,925
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	3,005	4,350	4,580	1,760	2,325	2,095	5,015	6,390	6,735
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	1,760	2,785	2,445	1,395	1,660	1,555	3,345	4,310	4,010
$10,000 - $14,999	1,475	3,080	3,880	970	2,245	2,845	2,560	5,110	6,800
$15,000 - $19,999	875	1,535	2,000	625	1,300	1,360	1,570	2,740	3,370
$20,000 - $29,999	715	1,855	2,095	530	1,595	1,935	1,385	3,260	4,080
$30,000 - $49,999	205	1,095	1,305	120	885	1,115	350	1,865	2,465
$50,000 and over	0	120	195	0	50	135	15	165	325
Average income (6) Current $	8,174	10,105	10,636	8,602	12,131	13,039	8,368	10,803	11,568
Average income (7) 1995 $	11,574	11,516	10,636	12,180	13,825	13,039	11,859	12,323	11,568
MALES									
15 years and over with income	12,495	20,660	21,370	7,560	12,230	14,195	21,235	31,255	35,890
Under $ 3,000	3,015	4,335	4,925	1,460	1,805	2,340	4,685	5,875	7,315
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	2,570	4,070	4,920	1,285	1,775	1,870	4,100	5,575	6,820
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	1,590	2,165	1,860	870	1,190	1,140	2,540	3,235	3,040
$10,000 - $14,999	1,710	2,815	2,905	980	1,615	1,865	2,885	4,200	4,845
$15,000 - $19,999	1,135	1,965	1,835	860	1,155	1,480	2,115	2,930	3,345
$20,000 - $29,999	1,385	2,530	2,580	1,220	2,095	2,155	2,820	4,385	4,775
$30,000 - $49,999	970	2,250	1,845	725	2,055	2,620	1,815	4,055	4,515
$50,000 and over	120	530	490	140	540	715	275	995	1,240
Average income (6) Current $	11,770	14,065	12,810	14,206	18,542	18,657	12,784	15,633	15,177
Average income (7) 1995 $	16,665	16,029	12,810	20,114	21,132	18,657	18,118	17,833	15,177

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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CHART 10: AVERAGE INCOME (1995 DOLLARS)
FEMALES

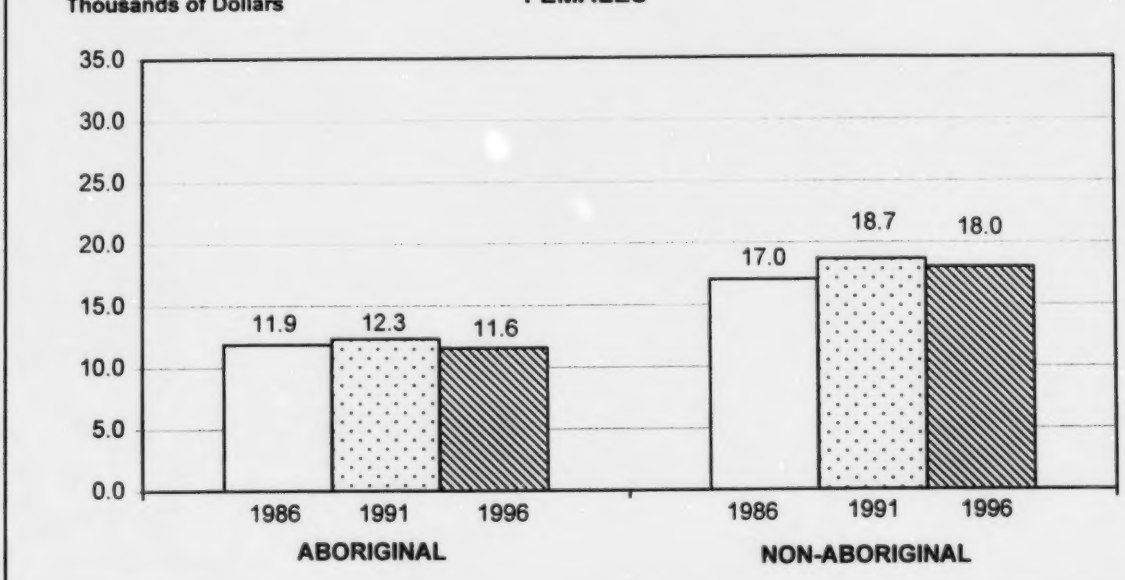
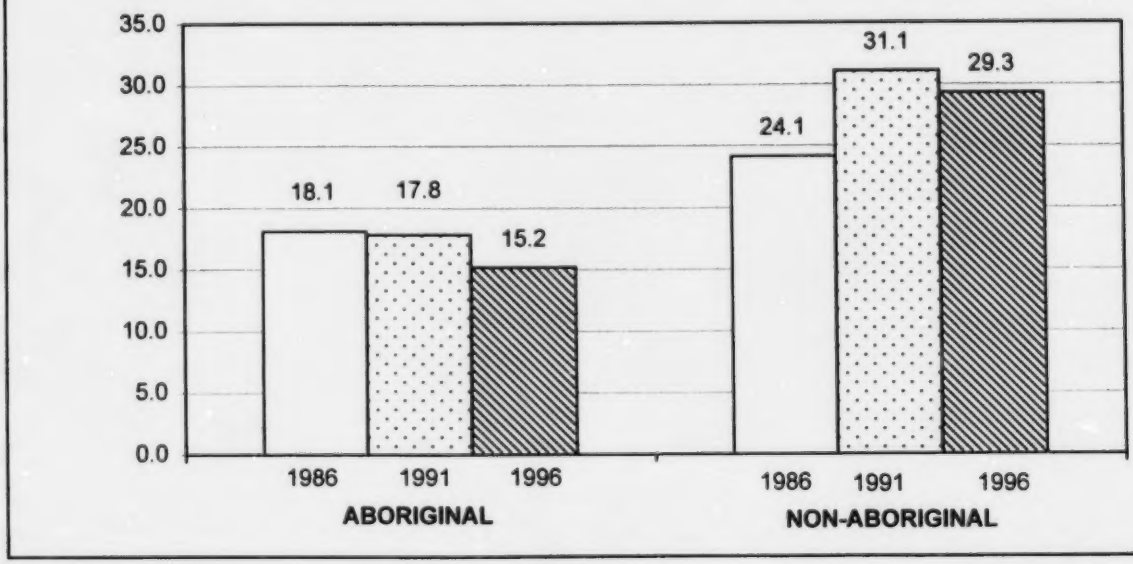
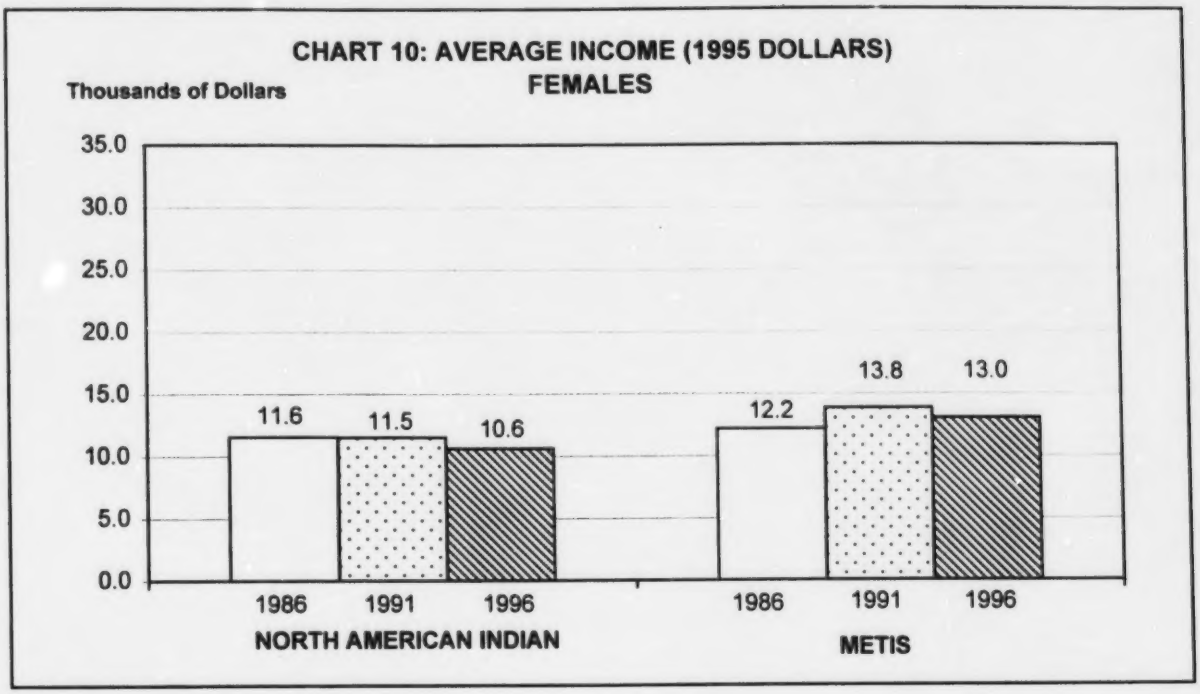


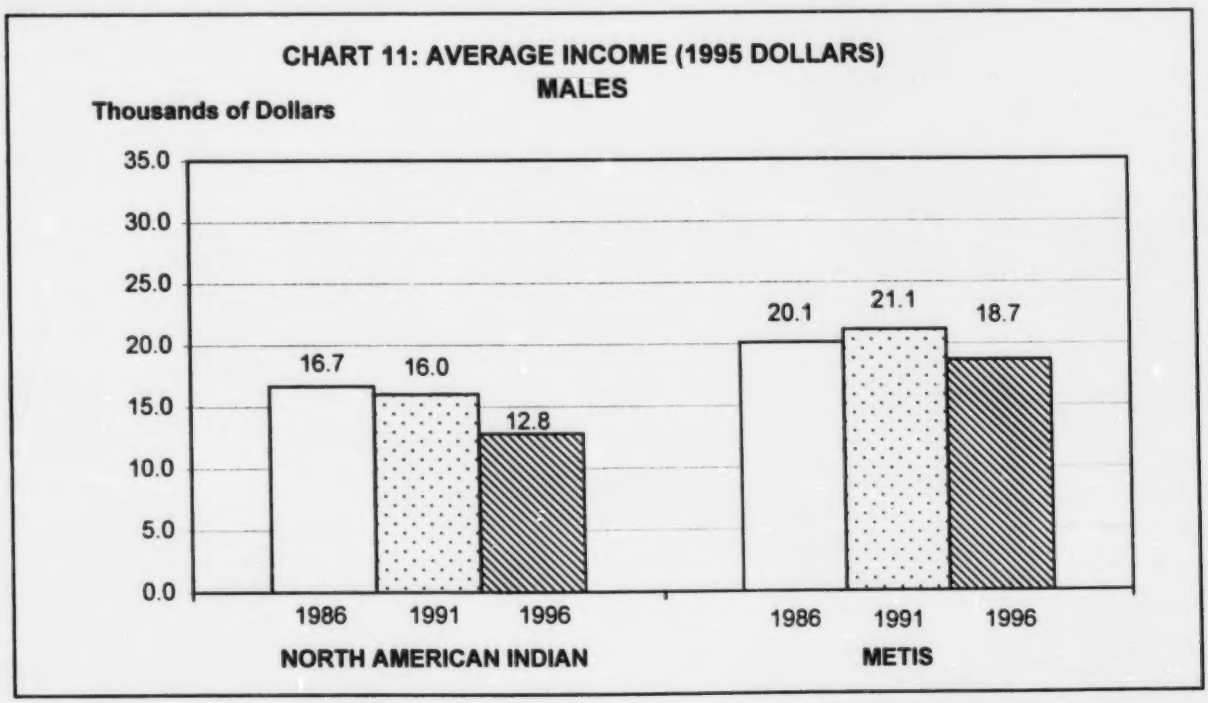
CHART 11: AVERAGE INCOME (1995 DOLLARS)
MALES



Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000





Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 5: POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE AND HOME LANGUAGE (NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES) (20% DATA)

							MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
MOTHER TONGUE (8)	85,235	116,200	128,685	964,085	975,740	971,610	1,049,320	1,091,940	1,100,295
Single response									
English	50,395	76,790	83,885	698,690	723,145	729,170	749,085	799,935	813,055
French	2,620	4,155	5,110	42,430	42,775	42,550	45,050	46,930	47,660
Aboriginal	23,975	21,935	35,450	180	70	290	24,155	22,005	35,740
Other language	0	9,300	35	176,265	172,630	185,025	176,265	181,930	185,060
Multiple responses	8,245	4,025	4,210	46,515	37,115	14,510	54,760	41,140	18,720
HOME LANGUAGE (9)	85,235	116,200	128,685	964,085	963,195	971,610	1,049,320	1,079,395	1,100,295
Single response									
English	55,660	87,935	98,310	818,960	847,295	861,810	874,620	935,230	960,120
French	915	1,580	1,670	22,925	21,965	20,345	23,840	23,545	22,015
Aboriginal	18,105	20,905	23,505	135	55	85	18,240	20,960	23,590
Other language	20	855	95	65,500	74,610	71,435	65,520	75,465	71,530
Multiple responses	10,545	4,930	5,105	56,550	19,265	17,935	67,095	24,195	23,040
PERCENTAGES									
MOTHER TONGUE (8)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response									
English	59.1	66.1	65.2	72.5	74.1	75.0	71.4	73.3	73.9
French	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Aboriginal	28.1	18.9	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.0	3.2
Other language	0.0	8.0	0.0	18.3	17.7	19.0	16.8	16.7	16.8
Multiple responses	9.7	3.5	3.3	4.8	3.8	1.5	5.2	3.8	1.7
HOME LANGUAGE (9)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response									
English	65.3	75.7	76.4	84.9	88.0	88.7	83.4	86.6	87.3
French	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
Aboriginal	21.2	18.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.1
Other language	0.0	0.7	0.1	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.2	7.0	6.5
Multiple responses	12.4	4.2	4.0	5.9	2.0	1.8	6.4	2.2	2.1

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 5: POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE AND HOME LANGUAGE (NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES) (20% DATA)

							ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
MOTHER TONGUE (8)	51,470	76,375	80,620	28,875	45,575	45,360	85,235	116,200	128,685
Single response									
English	23,750	43,575	44,155	23,015	37,605	37,575	50,395	76,790	83,885
French	235	575	150	2,260	3,810	4,900	2,620	4,155	5,110
Aboriginal	21,775	20,735	33,325	1,475	2,040	2,155	23,975	21,935	35,450
Other language	0	8,255	35	0	1,150	0	0	9,300	35
Multiple responses	5,720	3,225	3,395	2,130	965	845	8,245	4,025	4,210
HOME LANGUAGE (9)	51,470	76,375	80,620	28,875	45,575	45,360	85,235	116,200	128,685
Single response									
English	26,590	51,140	53,470	25,165	41,590	42,450	55,660	87,935	98,310
French	100	185	60	780	1,475	1,600	915	1,580	1,670
Aboriginal	16,855	19,925	22,625	805	1,580	900	18,105	20,905	23,505
Other language	0	840	85	0	25	10	20	855	95
Multiple responses	7,925	4,280	4,665	2,130	905	465	10,545	4,930	5,105
PERCENTAGES									
MOTHER TONGUE (8)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response									
English	46.1	57.1	54.8	79.7	82.5	82.8	59.1	66.1	65.2
French	0.5	0.8	0.2	7.8	8.4	10.8	3.1	3.6	4.0
Aboriginal	42.3	27.1	41.3	5.1	4.5	4.8	28.1	18.9	27.5
Other language	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
Multiple responses	11.1	4.2	4.2	7.4	2.1	1.9	9.7	3.5	3.3
HOME LANGUAGE (9)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single response									
English	51.7	67.0	66.3	87.2	91.3	93.6	65.3	75.7	76.4
French	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7	3.2	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
Aboriginal	32.7	26.1	28.1	2.8	3.5	2.0	21.2	18.0	18.3
Other language	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
Multiple responses	15.4	5.6	5.8	7.4	2.0	1.0	12.4	4.2	4.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

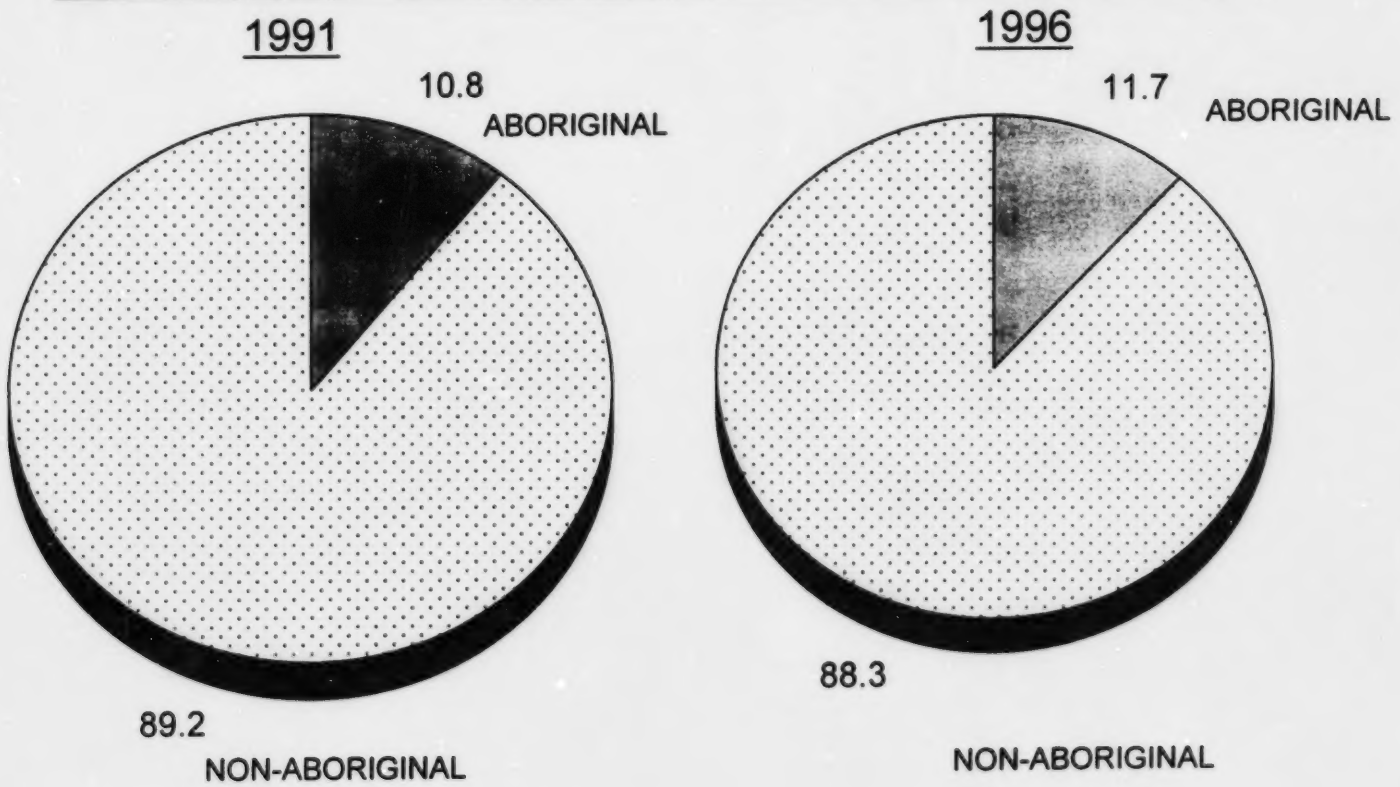
October, 2000

1991 AND 1996 CENSUS DATA

POPULATION DISTRIBUTIONS

CHART 12:

ABORIGINAL / NON-ABORIGINAL



Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 6: POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

(20% DATA)

					MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
FEMALE TOTAL	58,910	65,060	486,765	493,160	545,675	558,220
0 - 4	8,405	8,645	31,645	30,625	40,050	39,270
5 - 9	7,175	8,105	31,565	32,420	38,740	40,525
10 - 14	6,115	6,740	31,875	32,560	37,990	39,300
15 - 19	6,195	6,105	32,590	31,420	38,785	37,525
20 - 24	5,670	5,965	33,305	31,770	38,975	37,735
25 - 29	5,865	5,670	39,325	31,925	45,190	37,595
30 - 34	4,855	5,630	40,920	39,065	45,775	44,695
35 - 39	4,095	4,720	39,020	40,490	43,115	45,210
40 - 44	2,860	3,555	35,565	38,515	38,425	42,070
45 - 49	1,900	2,905	27,105	34,860	29,005	37,765
50 - 54	1,695	1,980	23,035	27,060	24,730	29,040
55 - 59	1,320	1,645	22,270	21,670	23,590	23,315
60 - 64	845	1,105	22,250	21,100	23,095	22,205
65 - 74	1,200	1,505	43,620	42,670	44,820	44,175
75 and over	720	780	32,675	37,020	33,395	37,800
MALE TOTAL	57,290	63,620	476,420	478,450	533,710	542,070
0 - 4	8,705	9,295	33,265	32,030	41,970	41,325
5 - 9	7,535	8,120	33,625	33,895	41,160	42,015
10 - 14	6,555	7,325	33,030	34,650	39,585	41,975
15 - 19	6,300	6,260	34,865	33,625	41,165	39,885
20 - 24	5,055	5,425	34,735	32,450	39,790	37,875
25 - 29	5,010	5,005	40,250	32,415	45,260	37,420
30 - 34	4,390	4,785	42,375	39,175	46,765	43,960
35 - 39	3,575	4,215	38,680	41,235	42,255	45,450
40 - 44	2,845	3,490	35,285	38,155	38,130	41,645
45 - 49	1,955	2,885	27,780	34,350	29,735	37,235
50 - 54	1,555	1,975	22,975	26,180	24,530	28,155
55 - 59	1,090	1,575	21,300	21,920	22,390	23,495
60 - 64	925	1,200	21,380	20,270	22,305	21,470
65 - 74	1,165	1,425	35,430	34,860	36,595	36,285
75 and over	615	635	21,445	23,250	22,060	23,885

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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(20% DATA)

TABLE 6: POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
FEMALE TOTAL	38,385	40,945	23,245	22,675	58,910	65,060
0 - 4	5,725	5,830	3,150	2,660	8,405	8,645
5 - 9	4,845	5,555	2,635	2,400	7,175	8,105
10 - 14	4,065	4,620	2,395	2,005	6,115	6,740
15 - 19	4,015	3,735	2,445	2,205	6,195	6,105
20 - 24	3,690	3,565	2,245	2,260	5,670	5,965
25 - 29	3,770	3,620	2,320	1,905	5,865	5,670
30 - 34	3,000	3,390	2,090	2,090	4,855	5,630
35 - 39	2,500	2,680	1,815	1,885	4,095	4,720
40 - 44	1,800	2,105	1,155	1,375	2,860	3,555
45 - 49	1,255	1,650	730	1,190	1,900	2,905
50 - 54	1,060	1,205	725	745	1,695	1,980
55 - 59	890	935	480	680	1,320	1,645
60 - 64	525	690	355	395	845	1,105
65 - 74	740	880	480	580	1,200	1,505
75 and over	505	490	240	285	720	780
MALE TOTAL	37,985	39,675	22,325	22,685	57,290	63,620
0 - 4	5,885	6,225	3,260	2,810	8,705	9,295
5 - 9	5,125	5,535	2,850	2,380	7,535	8,120
10 - 14	4,445	4,875	2,500	2,345	6,555	7,325
15 - 19	4,165	3,990	2,460	2,190	6,300	6,260
20 - 24	3,470	3,295	1,795	2,030	5,055	5,425
25 - 29	3,210	3,150	2,030	1,780	5,010	5,005
30 - 34	2,920	2,880	1,740	1,805	4,390	4,785
35 - 39	2,235	2,410	1,560	1,695	3,575	4,215
40 - 44	1,795	1,845	1,200	1,580	2,845	3,490
45 - 49	1,325	1,540	765	1,305	1,955	2,885
50 - 54	940	1,160	660	785	1,555	1,975
55 - 59	710	885	460	660	1,090	1,575
60 - 64	605	645	380	510	925	1,200
65 - 74	745	835	460	580	1,165	1,425
75 and over	405	390	230	230	615	635

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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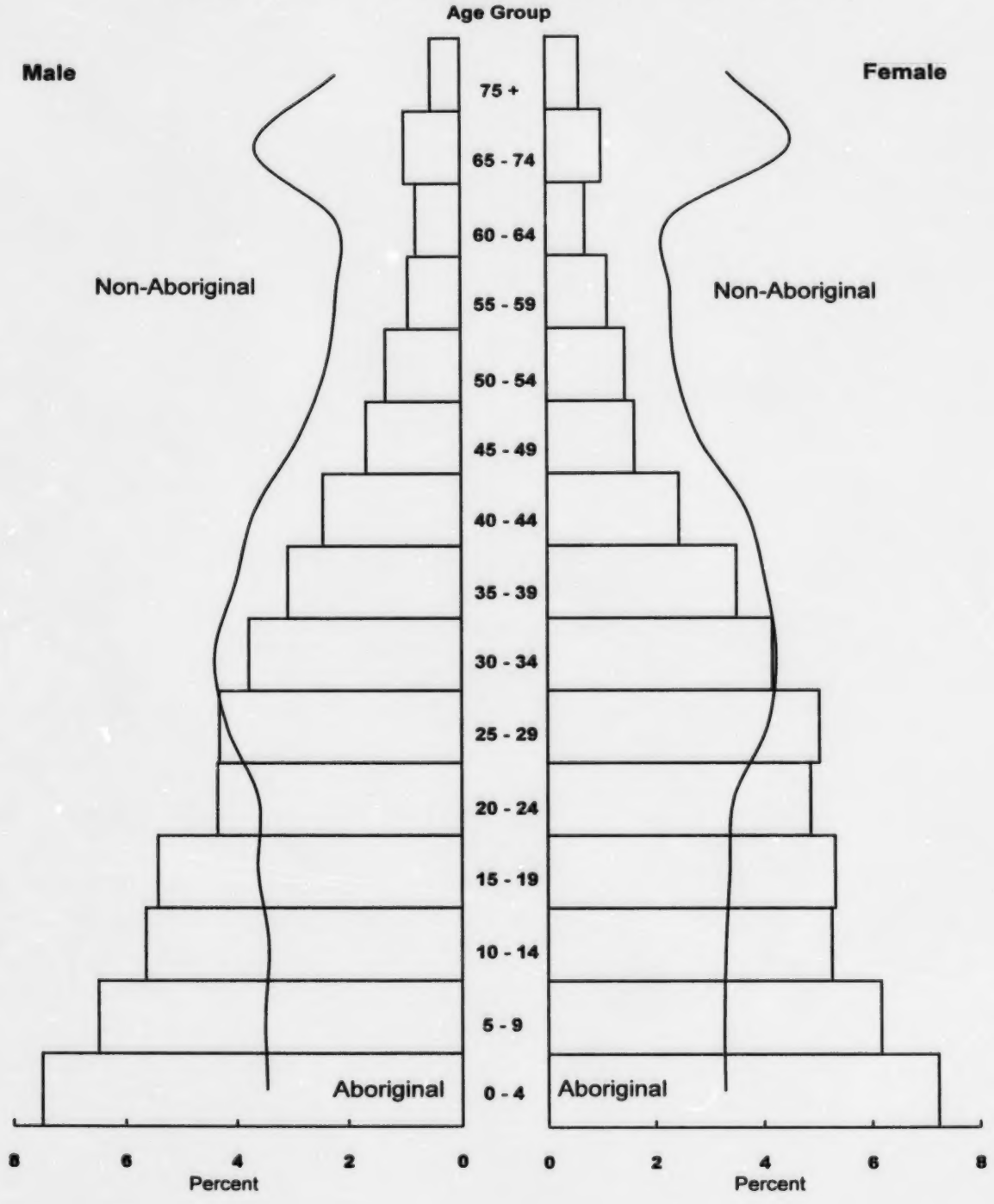
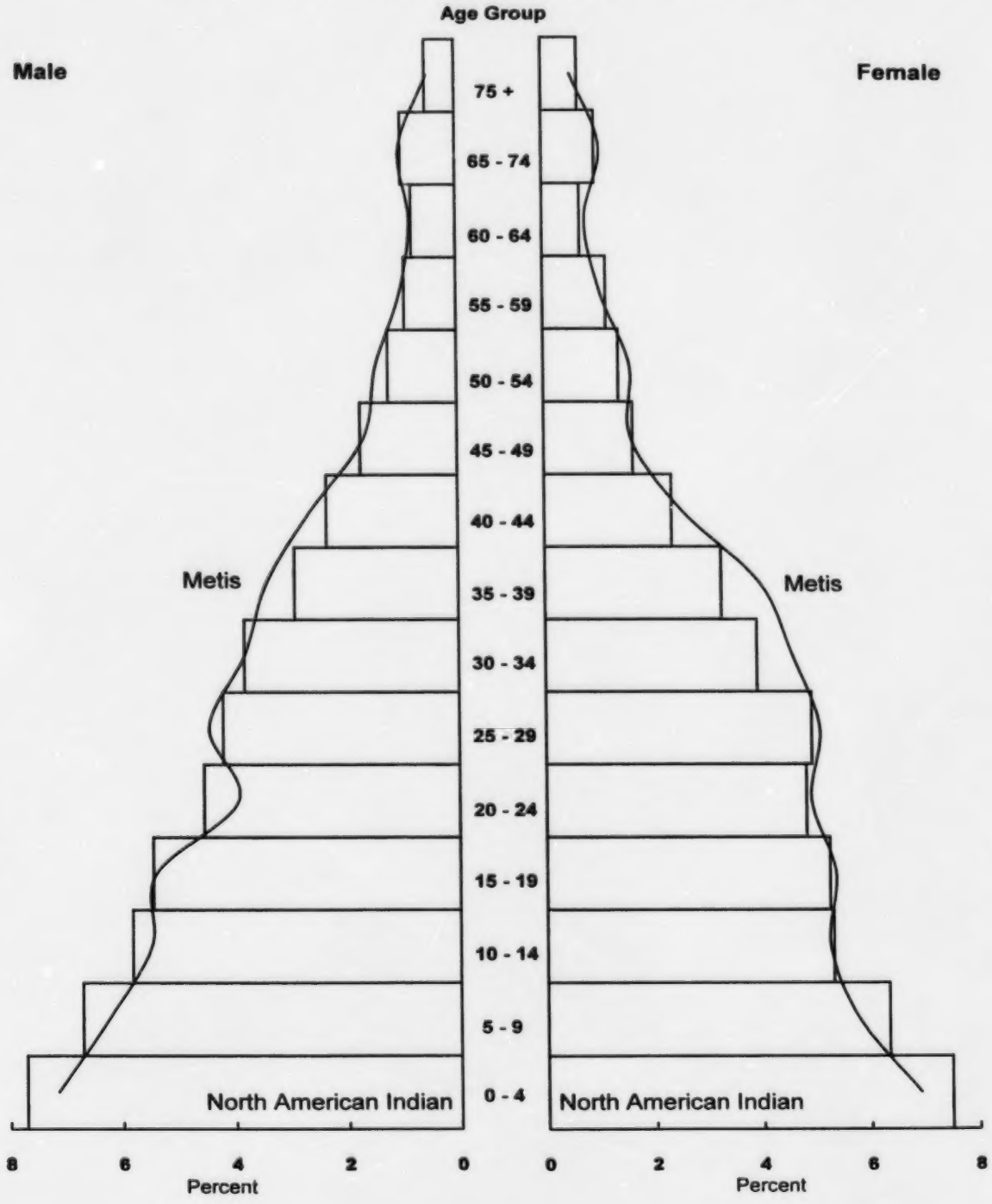
CHART 13: PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF 1991 POPULATION



Source: Statistics Canada 1991 Census

October, 2000

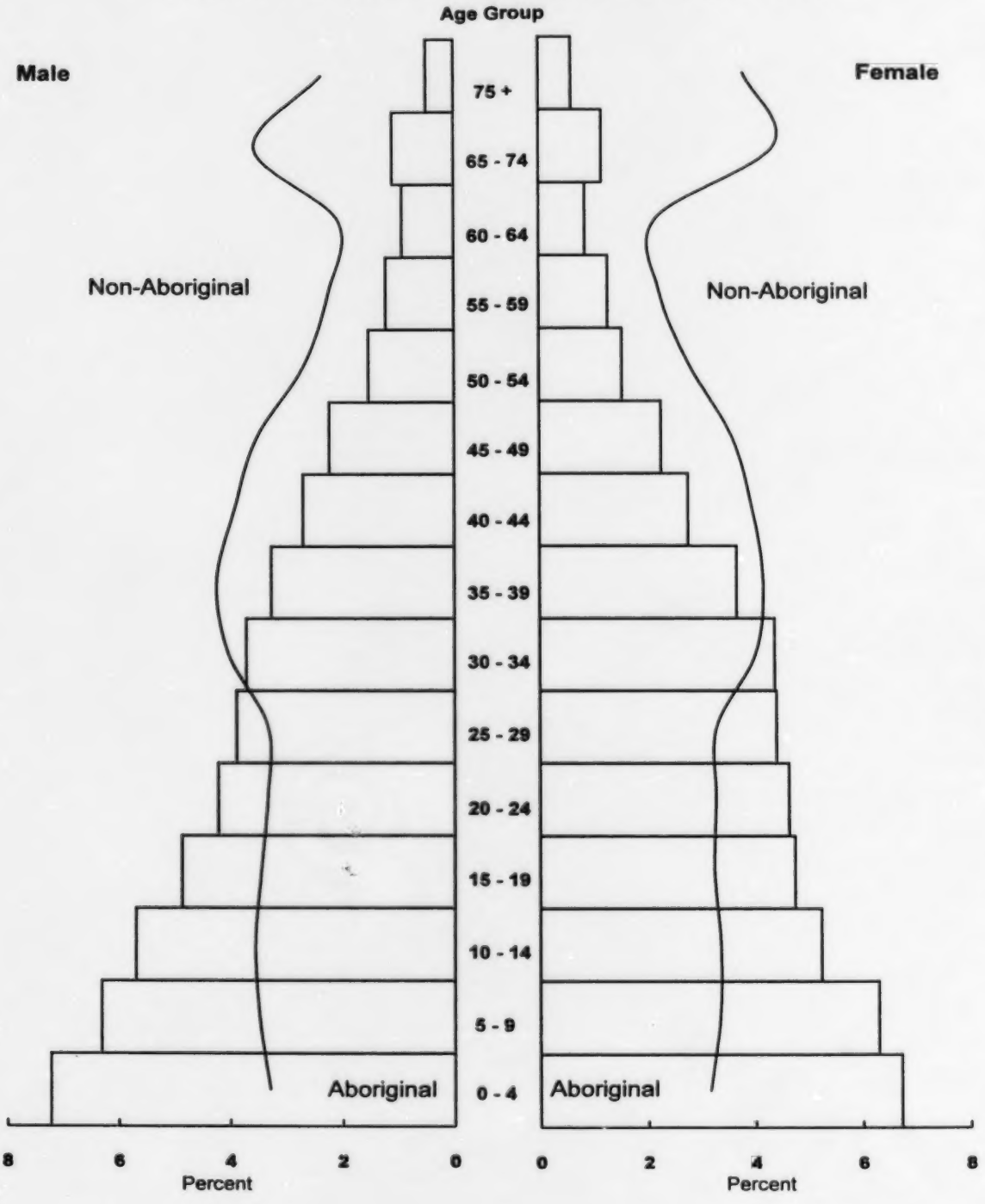
CHART 13: PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF 1991 POPULATION



Source: Statistics Canada 1991 Census

October, 2000

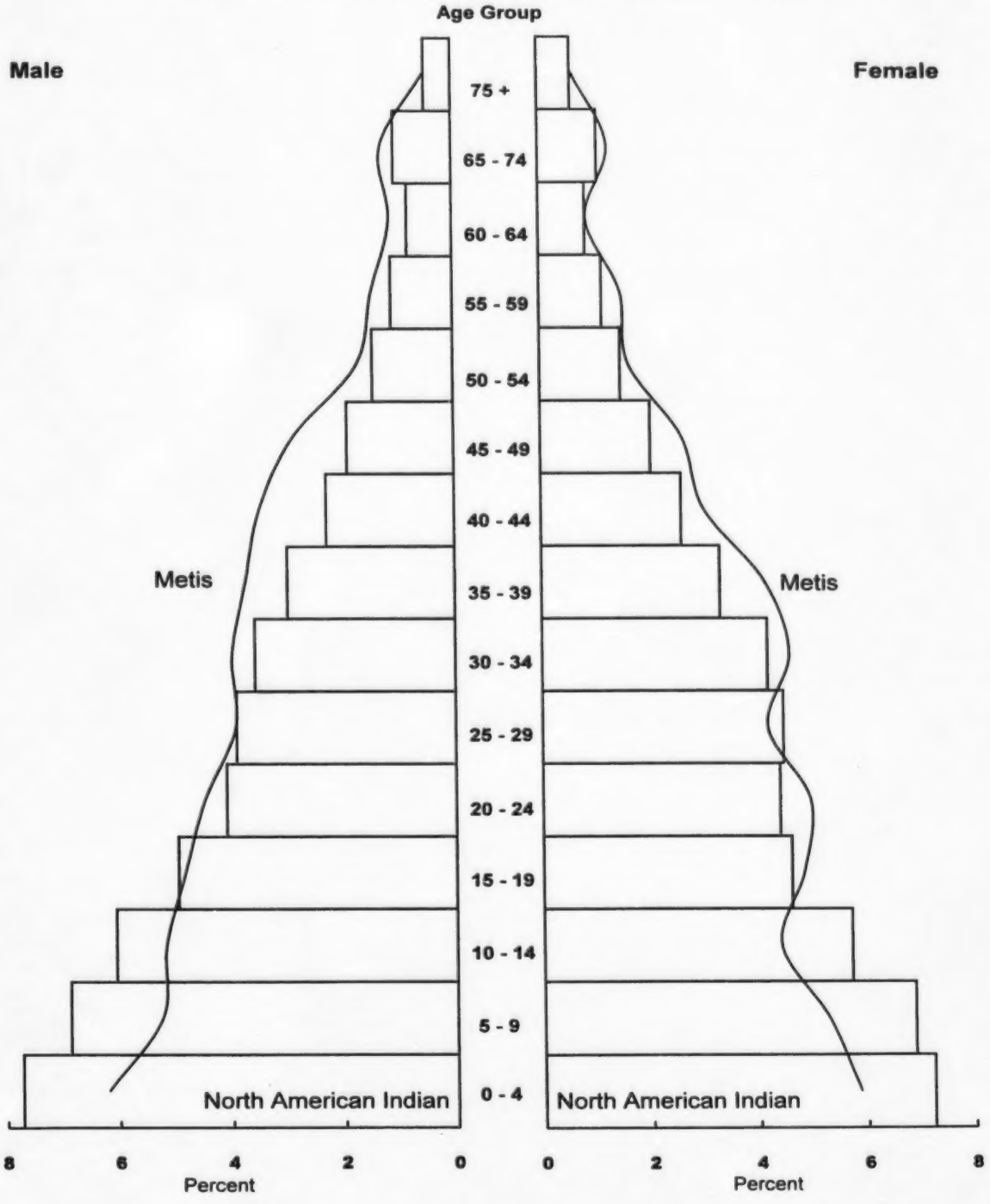
CHART 14: PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF 1996 POPULATION



Source: Statistics Canada 1996 Census

October, 2000

CHART 14: PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF 1996 POPULATION



Source: Statistics Canada 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 7: POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP AND FEMALE LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY (20% DATA)

	NON-ABORIGINAL		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP						
Canadian citizenship (10)	115,855	128,545	923,025	937,910	1,038,880	1,066,455
Citizenship other than Canadian	345	135	40,170	33,700	40,515	33,835
Non-immigrant population (11)	115,550	128,420	821,220	832,275	936,770	960,695
Born in Manitoba	106,410	120,090	679,775	689,680	786,185	809,770
Born elsewhere in Canada	9,140	8,270	141,445	139,675	150,585	147,945
Immigrant population	625	245	137,970	135,695	138,595	135,940
Non-permanent residents (12)	20	15	4,005	3,645	4,025	3,660
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY FOR FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER						
With no children at home	16,735	18,280	229,350	234,580	246,085	252,860
In Labour Force	7,380	7,675	119,930	119,275	127,310	126,950
Employed	6,020	6,160	111,345	111,320	117,365	117,480
Unemployed	1,360	1,515	8,580	7,955	9,940	9,470
Not in Labour Force	9,355	10,605	109,420	115,305	118,775	125,910
Unemployment rate	18.4	19.7	7.7	7.1	7.8	7.5
Participation rate (13)	44.0	42.0	52.3	50.8	51.7	50.2
With children at home	20,055	22,280	157,025	159,820	177,080	182,100
In Labour Force	9,905	11,395	115,960	120,585	125,865	131,980
Employed	7,795	9,010	108,155	113,995	115,950	123,005
Unemployed	2,115	2,375	7,805	6,600	9,920	8,975
Not in Labour Force	10,155	10,885	41,065	39,235	51,220	50,120
Unemployment rate	21.3	20.8	7.2	5.8	7.9	6.8
Participation rate (13)	49.3	51.1	73.8	75.5	71.1	72.5

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 7: POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP AND FEMALE LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY (20% DATA)

	NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN		METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP						
Canadian citizenship (10)	76,075	80,520	45,515	45,325	115,855	128,545
Citizenship other than Canadian	295	95	65	40	345	135
Non-immigrant population (11)	75,870	80,425	45,400	45,295	115,550	128,420
Born in Manitoba	70,260	75,965	41,555	41,850	106,410	120,090
Born elsewhere in Canada	5,610	4,425	3,845	3,420	9,140	8,270
Immigrant population	485	185	170	55	625	245
Non-permanent residents (12)	15	0	10	10	20	15
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY FOR FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER						
With no children at home	10,445	10,430	7,005	7,680	16,735	18,280
In Labour Force	4,030	3,425	3,735	4,125	7,380	7,675
Employed	3,200	2,595	3,140	3,460	6,020	6,160
Unemployed	830	830	595	660	1,360	1,515
Not in Labour Force	6,415	7,000	3,270	3,555	9,355	10,605
Unemployment rate	20.5	24.2	15.9	16.0	18.4	19.7
Participation rate (13)	38.5	32.8	53.3	53.7	44.0	42.0
With children at home	13,050	14,280	7,885	7,830	20,055	22,280
In Labour Force	5,945	6,680	4,430	4,615	9,905	11,395
Employed	4,630	5,140	3,580	3,790	7,795	9,010
Unemployed	1,325	1,540	850	820	2,115	2,375
Not in Labour Force	7,105	7,600	3,450	3,215	10,155	10,885
Unemployment rate	22.2	23.1	19.1	17.8	21.3	20.8
Participation rate (13)	45.5	46.8	56.1	58.9	49.3	51.1

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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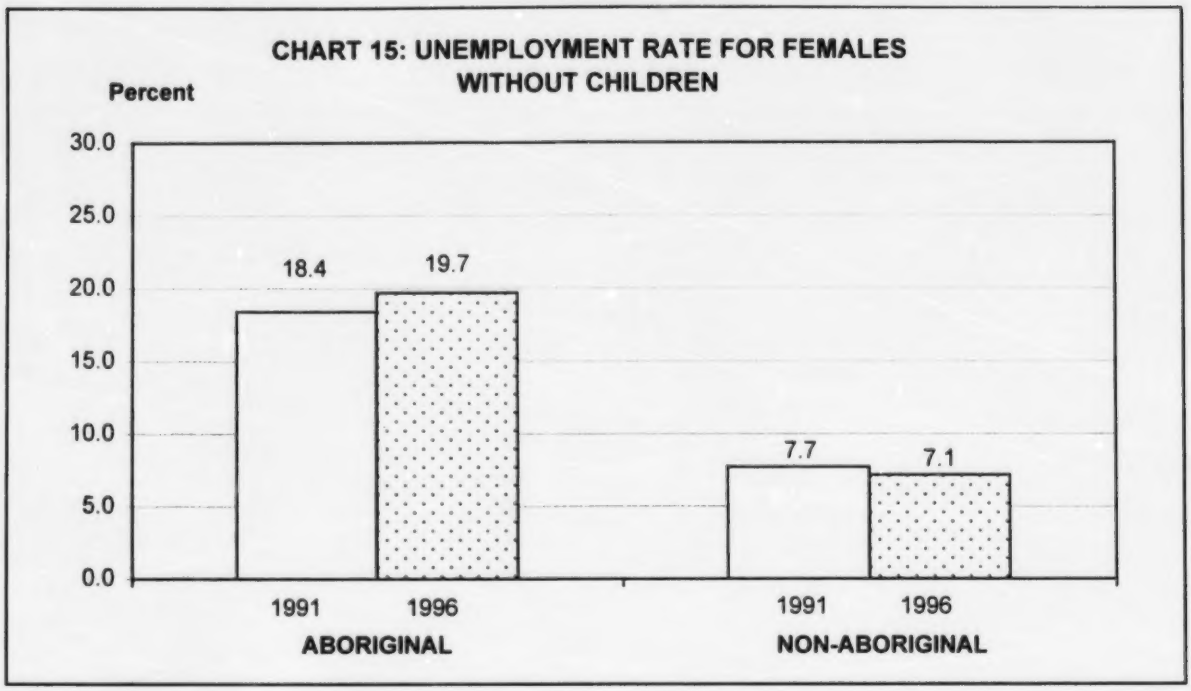
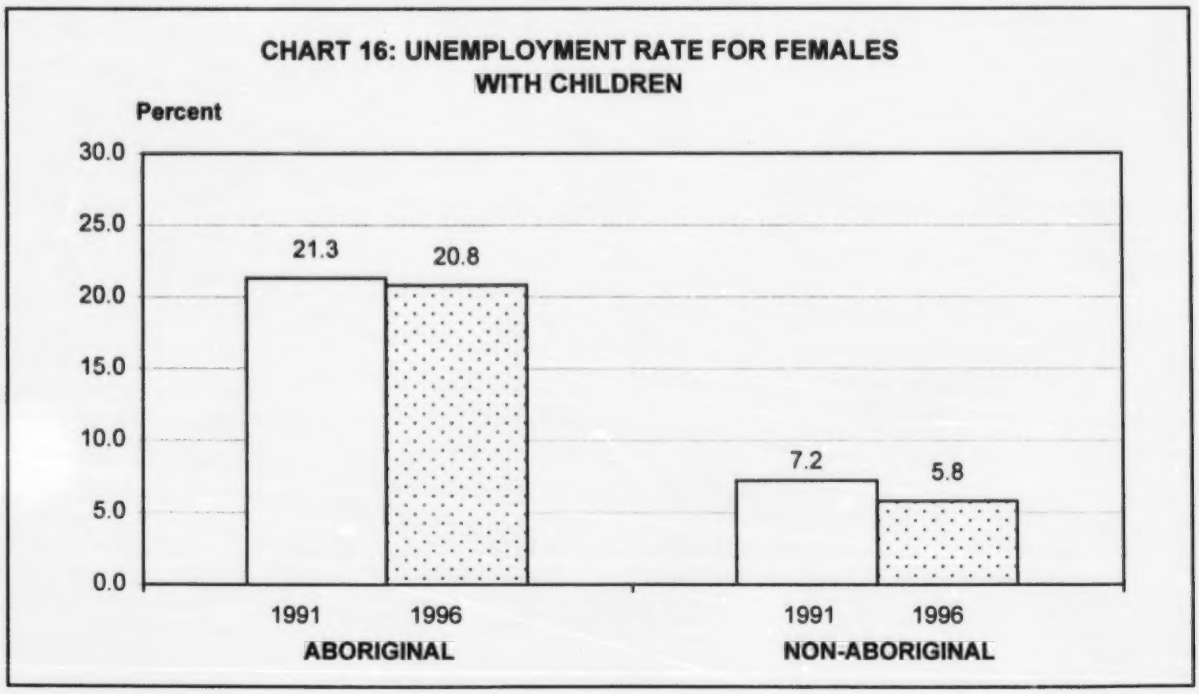
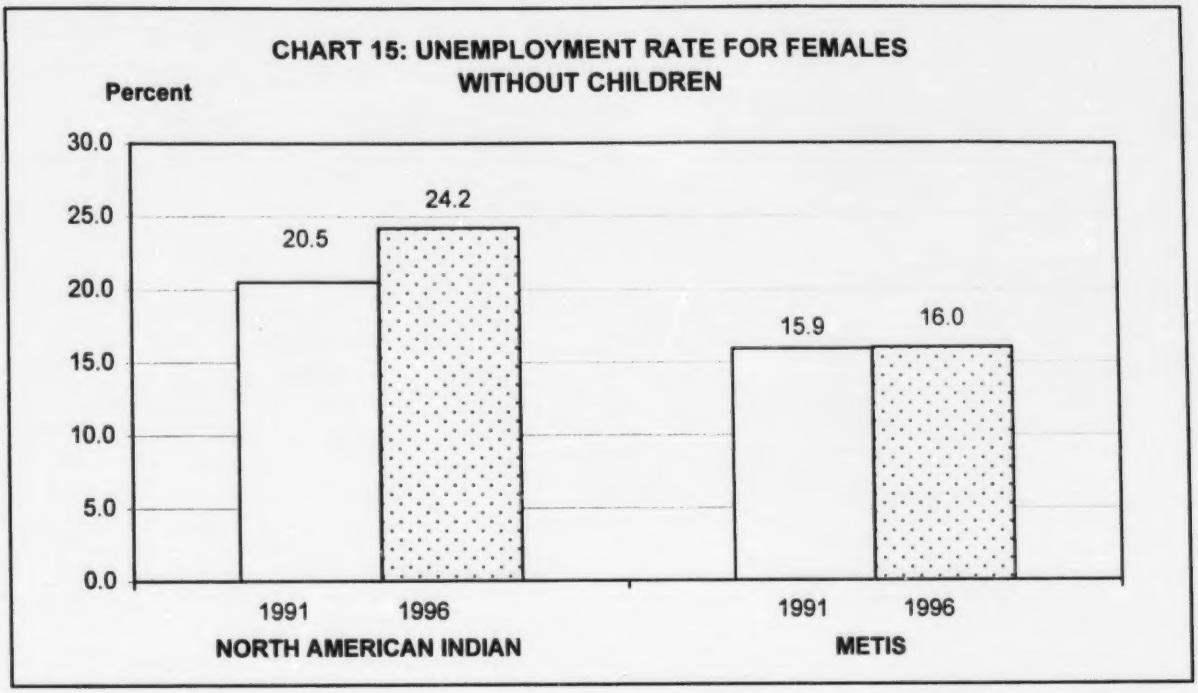
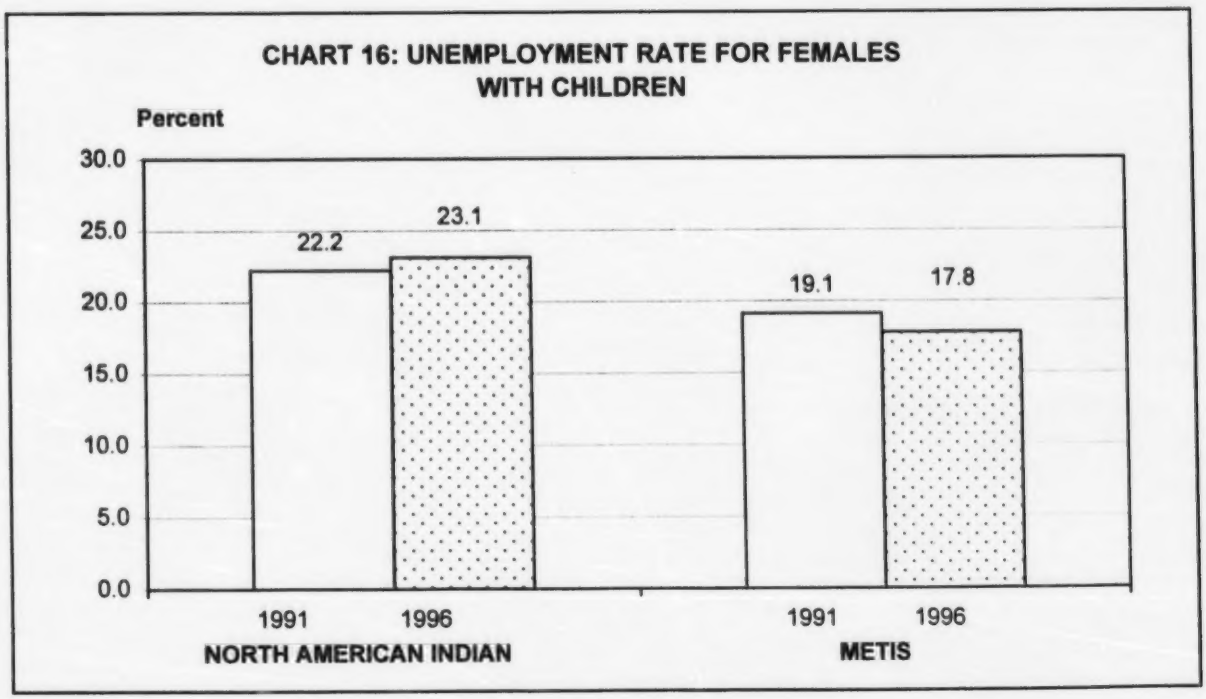




Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census





Data Source:
Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

TABLE 8: LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT (20% DATA)

			NON-ABORIGINAL		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT						
Labour force 15 years and over	39,400	42,885	528,265	524,940	567,665	567,825
Industry - Not applicable (14)	2,745	4,620	5,615	9,330	8,360	13,950
All industries (15) (16)	36,655	38,265	522,650	515,605	559,305	553,870
Agricultural and related services	965	950	43,605	38,705	44,570	39,655
Fishing and trapping	765	605	450	405	1,215	1,010
Logging and forestry	555	620	1,255	1,320	1,810	1,940
Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil well	595	470	5,545	4,045	6,140	4,515
Manufacturing	2,725	2,540	58,935	60,035	61,660	62,575
Construction	2,730	2,895	26,870	24,410	29,600	27,305
Transportation and storage	1,920	2,085	29,180	28,400	31,100	30,485
Communication and other utilities	1,200	1,440	19,590	18,310	20,790	19,750
Wholesale trade	1,075	1,150	23,430	26,245	24,505	27,395
Retail trade	3,670	3,640	63,155	60,355	66,825	63,995
Finance and insurance	680	510	20,350	17,490	21,030	18,000
Real estate operator and insurance agent	335	400	8,000	8,700	8,335	9,100
Business services	860	935	19,335	23,455	20,195	24,390
Government services	6,950	5,745	43,090	33,980	50,040	39,725
Educational services	2,740	3,455	39,320	39,015	42,060	42,470
Health and social services	3,810	5,285	55,630	59,730	59,440	65,015
Accommodation, food and beverage services	3,175	2,915	32,760	35,080	35,935	37,995
Other services	1,920	2,620	32,145	35,925	34,065	38,545

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 8: LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT (20% DATA)

	INDIAN		METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT						
Labour force 15 years and over	23,425	22,610	18,105	19,795	39,400	42,885
Industry - Not applicable (14)	1,955	3,025	885	1,555	2,745	4,620
All industries (15) (16)	21,475	19,590	17,225	18,240	36,655	38,265
Agricultural and related services	505	305	525	630	965	950
Fishing and trapping	470	385	350	215	765	605
Logging and forestry	270	325	340	290	555	620
Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil well	215	210	400	230	595	470
Manufacturing	1,250	755	1,600	1,750	2,725	2,540
Construction	1,490	1,435	1,435	1,415	2,730	2,895
Transportation and storage	1,010	765	995	1,310	1,920	2,085
Communication and other utilities	670	715	595	700	1,200	1,440
Wholesale trade	555	305	600	795	1,075	1,150
Retail trade	1,815	1,635	2,050	1,965	3,670	3,640
Finance and insurance	275	170	400	320	680	510
Real estate operator and insurance agent	190	155	180	240	335	400
Business services	480	405	450	515	860	935
Government services	5,295	4,135	1,950	1,575	6,950	5,745
Educational services	1,875	2,390	1,050	1,050	2,740	3,455
Health and social services	2,385	3,280	1,650	1,955	3,810	5,285
Accommodation, food and beverage services	1,650	1,040	1,690	1,830	3,175	2,915
Other services	1,070	1,170	960	1,440	1,920	2,620

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 9: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (FEMALES) (20% DATA)

	[illegible]		[illegible]		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Females 15 years and over	16,150	17,105	236,400	237,290	252,550	254,395
Paid workers	15,600	16,370	220,545	217,190	236,145	233,560
Employees	15,490	16,250	216,980	211,285	232,470	227,535
Self-employed (incorporated)	110	120	3,560	5,905	3,670	6,025
Self-employed (unincorporated)	460	695	12,275	17,635	12,735	18,330
Unpaid family workers	90	40	3,590	2,470	3,680	2,510
PERSONAL INCOME						
Females 15 years and over with income	31,545	36,720	355,505	369,025	387,050	405,745
Under $ 1,000	4,085	4,985	16,470	20,515	20,555	25,500
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	3,630	3,940	23,635	22,620	27,265	26,560
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	3,570	3,560	22,995	20,815	26,565	24,375
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	2,820	3,175	25,355	23,280	28,175	26,455
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	4,310	4,010	46,525	35,640	50,835	39,650
$10,000 - $14,999	5,110	6,800	67,290	70,200	72,400	77,000
$15,000 - $19,999	2,740	3,370	44,435	46,890	47,175	50,260
$20,000 - $24,999	2,040	2,290	34,900	36,525	36,940	38,815
$25,000 - $29,999	1,220	1,790	24,890	27,140	26,110	28,930
$30,000 - $39,999	1,400	1,145	28,080	35,180	29,480	36,325
$40,000 - $49,999	465	1,320	12,880	16,005	13,345	17,325
$50,000 and over	165	325	8,035	14,225	8,200	14,550
Average income (6) Current $	10,803		16,358		15,905	
Average income (6) Current $		11,568		17,978		17,398
Average income (7) 1995 $	12,323	11,568	18,660	17,978	18,143	17,398

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 9: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (FEMALES)

(20% DATA)

			METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Females 15 years and over	9,205	8,825	7,780	8,085	16,150	17,105
Paid workers	8,955	8,595	7,430	7,600	15,600	16,370
Employees	8,895	8,565	7,360	7,510	15,490	16,250
Self-employed (incorporated)	55	30	70	90	110	120
Self-employed (unincorporated)	225	215	280	460	460	695
Unpaid family workers	25	15	70	25	90	40
PERSONAL INCOME						
Females 15 years and over with income	20,355	22,655	12,530	13,775	31,545	36,720
Under $ 1,000	3,275	3,670	930	1,290	4,085	4,985
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	2,260	2,475	1,525	1,440	3,630	3,940
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	2,540	2,520	1,175	995	3,570	3,560
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	1,810	2,060	1,150	1,100	2,820	3,175
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	2,785	2,445	1,660	1,555	4,310	4,010
$10,000 - $14,999	3,080	3,880	2,245	2,845	5,110	6,800
$15,000 - $19,999	1,535	2,000	1,300	1,360	2,740	3,370
$20,000 - $24,999	1,105	1,175	1,055	1,080	2,040	2,290
$25,000 - $29,999	750	920	540	855	1,220	1,790
$30,000 - $39,999	790	895	695	860	1,400	1,145
$40,000 - $49,999	305	410	190	255	465	1,320
$50,000 and over	120	195	50	135	165	325
Average income (6) Current $	10,105		12,131		10,803	
Average income (6) Current $		10,636		13,039		11,568
Average income (7) 1995 $	11,516	10,636	13,825	13,039	12,323	11,568

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 10: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (MALES) (20% DATA)

	[illegible]		[illegible]		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Males 15 years and over	20,510	21,160	286,245	278,320	306,755	299,480
Paid workers	19,275	19,885	249,910	240,615	269,185	260,500
Employees	18,985	19,575	239,115	225,830	258,100	245,405
Self-employed (incorporated)	295	315	10,790	14,780	11,085	15,095
Self-employed (unincorporated)	1,190	1,225	34,640	36,685	35,830	37,910
Unpaid family workers	45	45	1,700	1,025	1,745	1,070
PERSONAL INCOME						
Males 15 years and over with income	31,255	35,890	359,810	364,210	391,065	400,100
Under $ 1,000	2,775	3,710	11,495	15,055	14,270	18,765
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	3,100	3,605	14,410	14,525	17,510	18,130
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	3,320	4,290	12,740	11,390	16,060	15,680
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	2,255	2,530	13,610	14,055	15,865	16,585
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	3,235	3,040	25,200	20,080	28,435	23,120
$10,000 - $14,999	4,200	4,845	42,280	41,310	46,480	46,155
$15,000 - $19,999	2,930	3,345	35,950	34,690	38,880	38,035
$20,000 - $24,999	2,370	2,745	35,525	33,110	37,895	35,855
$25,000 - $29,999	2,015	2,030	34,060	32,045	36,075	34,075
$30,000 - $39,999	2,710	3,085	58,695	58,455	61,405	61,540
$40,000 - $49,999	1,345	1,430	35,765	36,915	37,110	38,345
$50,000 and over	995	1,240	40,090	52,565	41,085	53,805
Average income (6) Current $	15,633		27,226		26,299	
Average income (6) Current $		15,177		29,276		28,011
Average income (7) 1995 $	17,833	15,177	31,057	29,276	30,000	28,011

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 10: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (MALES) (20% DATA)

	METRO				ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Males 15 years and over	12,270	10,765	9,445	10,155	20,510	21,160
Paid workers	11,655	10,310	8,745	9,365	19,275	19,885
Employees	11,510	10,215	8,570	9,140	18,985	19,575
Self-employed (incorporated)	140	90	180	220	295	315
Self-employed (unincorporated)	595	450	675	750	1,190	1,225
Unpaid family workers	20	0	20	45	45	45
PERSONAL INCOME						
Males 15 years and over with income	20,660	21,370	12,230	14,195	31,255	35,890
Under $ 1,000	2,185	2,485	720	1,200	2,775	3,710
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	2,150	2,440	1,085	1,140	3,100	3,605
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	2,545	3,370	930	910	3,320	4,290
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	1,525	1,550	845	960	2,255	2,530
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	2,165	1,860	1,190	1,140	3,235	3,040
$10,000 - $14,999	2,815	2,905	1,615	1,865	4,200	4,845
$15,000 - $19,999	1,965	1,835	1,155	1,480	2,930	3,345
$20,000 - $24,999	1,450	1,505	1,030	1,215	2,370	2,745
$25,000 - $29,999	1,080	1,075	1,065	940	2,015	2,030
$30,000 - $39,999	1,545	1,240	1,310	1,800	2,710	3,085
$40,000 - $49,999	705	605	745	820	1,345	1,430
$50,000 and over	530	490	540	715	995	1,240
Average income (6) Current $	14,065		18,542		15,633	
Average income (6) Current $		12,810		18,657		15,177
Average income (7) 1995 $	16,029	12,810	21,132	18,657	17,833	15,177

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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PERCENT DISTRIBUTIONS

TABLE 11: POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
TOTAL POPULATION (1)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
FEMALES	50.9	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.8	50.6	50.6	50.7
0 - 14	19.1	18.7	18.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.8	10.8
15 - 24	11.2	10.2	9.4	8.1	6.8	6.5	8.3	7.2	6.8
25 - 39	11.7	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.5	12.3	12.4	11.6
40 - 54	5.4	5.6	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.3	7.5	8.5	9.9
55 - 64	1.8	1.9	2.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.1
65 and over	1.6	1.6	1.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	6.7	7.2	7.5
MALES	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.5	49.2	49.4	49.4	49.3
0 - 14	19.8	19.6	19.2	10.8	10.4	10.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
15 - 24	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.2	6.8	8.5	7.5	7.1
25 - 39	10.2	11.2	10.9	12.5	12.6	11.6	12.3	12.4	11.5
40 - 54	5.1	5.5	6.5	7.8	8.9	10.2	7.6	8.6	9.7
55 - 64	1.8	1.7	2.2	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1
65 and over	1.5	1.5	1.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.5
POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS (2)									
Population 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single (never married) persons	39.3	48.5	51.3	26.0	28.1	28.5	26.9	29.8	30.7
Legally married (and not separated)	49.6	36.9	33.1	61.8	56.7	55.8	61.0	55.0	53.7
Legally married and separated	4.0	4.4	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
Divorced	3.3	3.9	7.2	3.0	7.7	5.9	3.0	7.4	6.0
Widowed	3.9	6.3	3.9	6.7	4.9	7.1	6.5	5.1	6.8

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 11: POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

							ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
TOTAL POPULATION (1)	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
FEMALES	50.6	50.3	50.8	51.0	51.0	50.0	50.9	50.7	50.6
0 - 14	19.5	19.2	19.9	18.0	17.9	15.6	19.1	18.7	18.3
15 - 24	11.2	10.1	9.1	11.0	10.3	9.8	11.2	10.2	9.4
25 - 39	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	13.7	13.0	11.7	12.8	12.4
40 - 54	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	7.3	5.4	5.6	6.6
55 - 64	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.1
65 and over	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8
MALES	49.4	49.7	49.2	49.0	49.0	50.0	49.1	49.3	49.4
0 - 14	20.8	20.2	20.6	18.2	18.9	16.6	19.8	19.6	19.2
15 - 24	10.6	10.0	9.0	10.7	9.3	9.3	10.7	9.8	9.1
25 - 39	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.7	11.7	11.6	10.2	11.2	10.9
40 - 54	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.8	8.1	5.1	5.5	6.5
55 - 64	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.2
65 and over	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6
POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS (2)									
Population 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Single (never married) persons	39.0	49.1	52.9	39.0	47.4	48.8	39.3	48.5	51.3
Legally married (and not separated)	50.8	37.2	32.3	48.3	36.8	34.5	49.6	36.9	33.1
Legally married and separated	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.5
Divorced	2.0	5.4	6.1	3.0	7.7	8.7	3.3	3.9	7.2
Widowed	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.9	6.3	3.9

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 12: LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY BY SEX **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	ABORIGINAL			NON-ABORIGINAL			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY									
Both sexes - 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	53.0	55.0	54.0	67.5	68.8	67.6	66.6	67.6	66.3
Employed	39.1	42.4	40.2	63.1	63.9	63.3	61.5	62.1	61.1
Unemployed	13.9	12.6	13.8	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.2
Not in Labour Force	47.0	45.1	46.0	32.5	31.2	32.4	33.4	32.4	33.7
Unemployment rate (Index)	346.1	282.7	322.8	87.5	86.8	81.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (Index)	79.7	81.4	81.4	101.6	101.7	102.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females - 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	42.9	46.9	46.9	57.1	61.1	60.8	56.2	59.9	59.5
Employed	32.5	37.5	37.3	52.8	56.9	57.1	51.5	55.2	55.2
Unemployed	10.3	9.4	9.6	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.2
Not in Labour Force	57.1	53.0	53.1	42.9	38.9	39.2	43.8	40.1	40.5
Unemployment rate (Index)	290.4	256.4	288.7	90.2	88.5	85.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (Index)	76.3	78.3	78.8	101.6	102.0	102.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males - 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	64.1	63.6	61.6	78.4	76.8	74.8	77.5	75.7	73.6
Employed	46.3	47.6	43.3	73.7	71.3	69.8	72.0	69.3	67.3
Unemployed	17.8	16.0	18.2	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.3
Not in Labour Force	35.9	36.4	38.4	21.6	23.2	25.2	22.5	24.3	26.4
Unemployment rate (Index)	391.5	298.8	348.2	84.7	85.0	79.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (Index)	82.7	84.0	83.7	101.2	101.4	101.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 12: LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY BY SEX **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	INDIAN			METIS			ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY									
Both sexes - 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	48.2	50.6	47.1	59.6	62.9	64.4	53.0	55.0	54.0
Employed	34.1	38.0	33.0	46.1	50.4	51.2	39.1	42.4	40.2
Unemployed	14.1	12.6	14.1	13.6	12.5	13.2	13.9	12.6	13.8
Not in Labour Force	51.8	49.4	52.9	40.4	37.1	35.6	47.0	45.1	46.0
Unemployment rate (Index)	111.0	108.7	117.3	86.7	86.9	80.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (Index)	90.9	92.0	87.2	112.5	114.4	119.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females - 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	38.3	42.5	40.8	49.4	54.7	56.2	42.9	46.9	46.9
Employed	28.3	33.3	31.1	38.4	45.0	46.7	32.5	37.5	37.3
Unemployed	9.9	9.2	9.6	10.9	9.7	9.5	10.3	9.4	9.6
Not in Labour Force	61.7	57.5	59.2	50.7	45.3	43.8	57.1	53.0	53.1
Unemployment rate (Index)	107.9	107.5	115.1	91.7	88.5	82.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (Index)	89.3	90.4	87.0	115.2	116.4	119.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males - 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	59.0	59.2	54.0	70.7	71.8	72.7	64.1	63.6	61.6
Employed	40.4	43.0	35.1	54.2	56.4	55.8	46.3	47.6	43.3
Unemployed	18.6	16.3	19.0	16.4	15.5	16.9	17.8	16.0	18.2
Not in Labour Force	41.0	40.8	46.0	29.3	28.1	27.3	35.9	36.4	38.4
Unemployment rate (Index)	113.3	109.6	118.6	83.5	86.1	78.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (Index)	92.0	93.1	87.7	110.3	112.9	118.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 13: POPULATION BY EDUCATION AND MOBILITY STATUS **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	ABORIGINAL			NON ABORIGINAL			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION									
Population 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Less than grade 9 (3)	34.2	25.9	22.9	17.1	13.8	11.5	18.2	14.8	12.6
9 - 13 without certificate	38.4	38.1	39.0	32.8	29.3	27.7	33.1	30.1	28.8
9 - 13 with certificate	4.8	7.4	7.6	9.4	12.1	11.5	9.1	11.7	11.2
Trade certificate or diploma	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.3
Other non-university (4)	12.6	15.4	17.2	18.8	19.9	21.4	18.4	19.5	21.0
University									
without degree	6.3	7.4	7.7	10.3	11.0	11.9	10.1	10.7	11.5
with degree	2.3	3.2	2.9	9.4	10.9	12.5	8.9	10.2	11.6
FIVE YEAR MOBILITY STATUS (5)									
Population 5 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-movers	44.9	43.5	46.5	58.1	58.1	61.7	57.1	56.7	60.1
Movers	55.1	56.5	53.5	41.9	41.9	38.3	42.9	43.3	39.9
Non-migrants	37.1	37.9	36.9	26.5	26.9	24.8	27.3	28.0	26.1
Migrants	18.0	18.6	16.6	15.3	15.0	13.5	15.5	15.3	13.8
Internal migrants	13.2	18.4	16.5	7.2	12.2	11.4	7.7	12.8	11.9
External migrants	4.8	0.2	0.1	8.1	2.7	2.1	7.8	2.5	1.9

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 13: POPULATION BY EDUCATION AND MOBILITY STATUS **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN			METIS			ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION									
Population 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Less than grade 9 (3)	37.7	29.1	27.3	30.1	20.1	16.2	34.2	25.9	22.9
9 - 13 without certificate	36.3	36.5	39.2	41.6	40.5	38.8	38.4	38.1	39.0
9 - 13 with certificate	4.0	6.1	5.4	6.1	9.9	11.2	4.8	7.4	7.6
Trade certificate or diploma	1.3	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.4	2.6	2.7
Other non-university (4)	11.7	14.7	15.2	13.4	17.1	20.2	12.6	15.4	17.2
University									
without degree	6.7	7.7	7.8	5.1	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.4	7.7
with degree	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.4	2.3	3.2	2.9
FIVE YEAR MOBILITY STATUS (5)									
Population 5 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-movers	45.9	44.5	47.5	43.2	42.1	45.1	44.9	43.5	46.5
Movers	54.1	55.5	52.5	56.8	57.9	54.9	55.1	56.5	53.5
Non-migrants	36.6	36.9	35.3	37.9	39.7	39.4	37.1	37.9	36.9
Migrants	17.5	18.7	17.1	18.9	18.3	15.5	18.0	18.6	16.6
Internal migrants	13.0	18.5	17.0	13.8	18.1	15.4	13.2	18.4	16.5
External migrants	4.6	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.1	4.8	0.2	0.1

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 14: PERSONAL INCOME BY SEX **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	[illegible]			NON-ABORIGINAL			MANITOBA		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
FEMALES									
15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 3,000	26.9	24.5	24.3	16.1	11.3	11.7	16.7	12.4	12.8
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	25.8	20.3	18.3	19.5	13.6	11.9	19.9	14.1	12.5
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	17.2	13.7	10.9	17.9	13.1	9.7	17.8	13.1	9.8
$10,000 - $14,999	13.1	16.2	18.5	16.4	18.9	19.0	16.2	18.7	19.0
$15,000 - $19,999	8.1	8.7	9.2	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.4
$20,000 - $29,999	7.1	10.3	11.1	11.9	16.8	17.3	11.7	16.3	16.7
$30,000 - $49,999	1.8	5.9	6.7	5.3	11.5	13.9	5.1	11.1	13.2
$50,000 and over	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.3	3.9	0.7	2.1	3.6
Average income Index (6)	70.9	67.9	66.5	101.7	102.8	103.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
MALES									
15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 3,000	22.1	18.8	20.4	8.7	7.2	8.1	9.5	8.1	9.2
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	19.3	17.8	19.0	10.1	7.3	7.0	10.6	8.2	8.1
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	12.0	10.4	8.5	9.4	7.0	5.5	9.6	7.3	5.8
$10,000 - $14,999	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.0	11.8	11.3	13.1	11.9	11.5
$15,000 - $19,999	10.0	9.4	9.3	11.4	10.0	9.5	11.3	9.9	9.5
$20,000 - $29,999	13.3	14.0	13.3	21.4	19.3	17.9	21.0	18.9	17.5
$30,000 - $49,999	8.5	13.0	12.6	20.4	26.3	26.2	19.7	25.2	25.0
$50,000 and over	1.3	3.2	3.5	5.6	11.1	14.4	5.3	10.5	13.4
Average income Index (6)	76.1	59.4	54.2	101.4	103.5	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 14: PERSONAL INCOME BY SEX **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	[redacted]						ABORIGINAL		
	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996	1986	1991	1996
FEMALES									
15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 3,000	27.9	27.2	27.1	24.5	19.6	19.8	26.9	24.5	24.3
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	26.9	21.4	20.2	24.6	18.6	15.2	25.8	20.3	18.3
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	15.8	13.7	10.8	19.5	13.2	11.3	17.2	13.7	10.9
$10,000 - $14,999	13.2	15.1	17.1	13.5	17.9	20.7	13.1	16.2	18.5
$15,000 - $19,999	7.8	7.5	8.8	8.7	10.4	9.9	8.1	8.7	9.2
$20,000 - $29,999	6.4	9.1	9.2	7.4	12.7	14.0	7.1	10.3	11.1
$30,000 - $49,999	1.8	5.4	5.8	1.7	7.1	8.1	1.8	5.9	6.7
$50,000 and over	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.9
Average income Index (6)	97.7	93.5	91.9	102.8	112.3	112.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
MALES									
15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 3,000	24.1	21.0	23.0	19.3	14.8	16.5	22.1	18.8	20.4
$ 3,000 - $ 6,999	20.6	19.7	23.0	17.0	14.5	13.2	19.3	17.8	19.0
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	12.7	10.5	8.7	11.5	9.7	8.0	12.0	10.4	8.5
$10,000 - $14,999	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.6	13.4	13.5
$15,000 - $19,999	9.1	9.5	8.6	11.4	9.4	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.3
$20,000 - $29,999	11.1	12.2	12.1	16.1	17.1	15.2	13.3	14.0	13.3
$30,000 - $49,999	7.8	10.9	8.6	9.6	16.8	18.5	8.5	13.0	12.6
$50,000 and over	1.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	4.4	5.0	1.3	3.2	3.5
Average income Index (6)	92.1	90.0	84.4	111.1	118.6	122.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1986, 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 16: POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

					MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
FEMALE TOTAL	50.7	50.6	50.5	50.8	50.6	50.7
0 - 4	7.2	6.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.6
5 - 9	6.2	6.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7
10 - 14	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
15 - 19	5.3	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.4
20 - 24	4.9	4.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4
25 - 29	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.4
30 - 34	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1
35 - 39	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1
40 - 44	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.8
45 - 49	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.4
50 - 54	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.6
55 - 59	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
60 - 64	0.7	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
65 - 74	1.0	1.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0
75 and over	0.6	0.6	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.4
MALE TOTAL	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.2	49.4	49.3
0 - 4	7.5	7.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.8
5 - 9	6.5	6.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8
10 - 14	5.6	5.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
15 - 19	5.4	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6
20 - 24	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4
25 - 29	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.3	4.2	3.4
30 - 34	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.0
35 - 39	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1
40 - 44	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8
45 - 49	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.4
50 - 54	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.6
55 - 59	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
60 - 64	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
65 - 74	1.0	1.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3
75 and over	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.2

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

October, 2000

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

TABLE 16: POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

PERCENTAGES

(20% DATA)

					ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
FEMALE TOTAL	50.3	50.8	51.0	50.0	50.7	50.6
0 - 4	7.5	7.2	6.9	5.9	7.2	6.7
5 - 9	6.3	6.9	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.3
10 - 14	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.2
15 - 19	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.7
20 - 24	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6
25 - 29	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.2	5.0	4.4
30 - 34	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.4
35 - 39	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.7
40 - 44	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.8
45 - 49	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.3
50 - 54	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
55 - 59	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3
60 - 64	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
65 - 74	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2
75 and over	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
MALE TOTAL	49.7	49.2	49.0	50.0	49.3	49.4
0 - 4	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.2	7.5	7.2
5 - 9	6.7	6.9	6.3	5.2	6.5	6.3
10 - 14	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.7
15 - 19	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.9
20 - 24	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.2
25 - 29	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.9
30 - 34	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7
35 - 39	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3
40 - 44	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.7
45 - 49	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.9	1.7	2.2
50 - 54	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5
55 - 59	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2
60 - 64	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
65 - 74	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1
75 and over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

October, 2000

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

TABLE 17: POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP AND FEMALE LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	NON-ABORIGINAL		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP						
Canadian citizenship (10)	99.7	99.9	95.8	96.5	96.2	96.9
Citizenship other than Canadian	0.3	0.1	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.1
Non-immigrant population (11)	99.4	99.8	85.3	85.7	86.8	87.3
Born in Manitoba	91.6	93.3	70.6	71.0	72.8	73.6
Born elsewhere in Canada	7.9	6.4	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.4
Immigrant population	0.5	0.2	14.3	14.0	12.8	12.4
Non-permanent residents (12)	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY FOR FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER						
With no children at home	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	44.1	42.0	52.3	50.8	51.7	50.2
Employed	36.0	33.7	48.5	47.5	47.7	46.5
Unemployed	8.1	8.3	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.7
Not in Labour Force	55.9	58.0	47.7	49.2	48.3	49.8
Unemployment rate (Index)	235.9	262.7	98.8	95.3	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (13) (Index)	85.1	83.7	101.1	101.3	100.0	100.0
With children at home	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	49.4	51.1	73.8	75.5	71.1	72.5
Employed	38.9	40.4	68.9	71.3	65.5	67.5
Unemployed	10.5	10.7	5.0	4.1	5.6	4.9
Not in Labour Force	50.6	48.9	26.2	24.5	28.9	27.5
Unemployment rate (Index)	269.6	305.9	91.3	85.1	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (13) (Index)	69.3	70.5	103.9	104.1	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 17: POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP AND FEMALE LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

			METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
POPULATION BY CITIZENSHIP						
Canadian citizenship (10)	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.9
Citizenship other than Canadian	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Non-immigrant population (11)	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8
Born in Manitoba	92.0	94.2	91.2	92.3	91.6	93.3
Born elsewhere in Canada	7.3	5.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	6.4
Immigrant population	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
Non-permanent residents (12)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LABOUR FORCE ACTIVITY FOR FEMALES 15 YEARS AND OVER						
With no children at home	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	38.6	32.8	53.3	53.7	44.1	42.0
Employed	30.6	24.9	44.8	45.1	36.0	33.7
Unemployed	7.9	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.1	8.3
Not in Labour Force	61.4	67.1	46.7	46.3	55.9	58.0
Unemployment rate (Index)	111.4	122.8	86.4	81.2	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (13) (Index)	87.5	78.1	121.1	127.9	100.0	100.0
With children at home	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
In Labour Force	45.6	46.8	56.2	58.9	49.4	51.1
Employed	35.5	36.0	45.4	48.4	38.9	40.4
Unemployed	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.7
Not in Labour Force	54.4	53.2	43.8	41.1	50.6	48.9
Unemployment rate (Index)	104.2	111.1	89.7	85.6	100.0	100.0
Participation rate (13) (Index)	92.3	91.5	113.8	115.2	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

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TABLE 18: LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	[redacted]		[redacted]		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT						
Labour force 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Industry - Not applicable (14)	7.0	10.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.5
All industries (15) (16)	93.0	89.2	98.9	98.2	98.5	97.5
Agricultural and related services	2.4	2.2	8.3	7.4	7.9	7.0
Fishing and trapping	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Logging and forestry	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Mining (including milling),	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
quarrying and oil well	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8
Manufacturing	6.9	5.9	11.2	11.4	10.9	11.0
Construction	6.9	6.8	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.8
Transportation and storage	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
Communication and other utilities	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5
Wholesale trade	2.7	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.8
Retail trade	9.3	8.5	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.3
Finance and insurance	1.7	1.2	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.2
Real estate operator and	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
insurance agent	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Business services	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.3
Government services	17.6	13.4	8.2	6.5	8.8	7.0
Educational services	7.0	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5
Health and social services	9.7	12.3	10.5	11.4	10.5	11.4
Accommodation, food and	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
beverage services	8.1	6.8	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.7
Other services	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.0	6.8

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 18: LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	[redacted]		METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYMENT						
Labour force 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Industry - Not applicable (14)	8.3	13.4	4.9	7.9	7.0	10.8
All industries (15) (16)	91.7	86.6	95.1	92.1	93.0	89.2
Agricultural and related services	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.2
Fishing and trapping	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.4
Logging and forestry	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Mining (including milling),	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
quarrying and oil well	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
Manufacturing	5.3	3.3	8.8	8.8	6.9	5.9
Construction	6.4	6.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.8
Transportation and storage	4.3	3.4	5.5	6.6	4.9	4.9
Communication and other utilities	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4
Wholesale trade	2.4	1.3	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.7
Retail trade	7.7	7.2	11.3	9.9	9.3	8.5
Finance and insurance	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.2
Real estate operator and	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
insurance agent	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9
Business services	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2
Government services	22.6	18.3	10.8	8.0	17.6	13.4
Educational services	8.0	10.6	5.8	5.3	7.0	8.1
Health and social services	10.2	14.5	9.1	9.9	9.7	12.3
Accommodation, food and	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
beverage services	7.0	4.6	9.3	9.2	8.1	6.8
Other services	4.6	5.2	5.3	7.3	4.9	6.1

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 19: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (FEMALES) **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	NON-ABORIGINAL		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Females 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Paid workers	96.6	95.7	93.3	91.5	93.5	91.8
Employees	95.9	95.0	91.8	89.0	92.0	89.4
Self-employed (incorporated)	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.4
Self-employed (unincorporated)	2.8	4.1	5.2	7.4	5.0	7.2
Unpaid family workers	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
PERSONAL INCOME						
Females 15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 1,000	12.9	13.6	4.6	5.6	5.3	6.3
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	11.5	10.7	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.5
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	11.3	9.7	6.5	5.6	6.9	6.0
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	8.9	8.6	7.1	6.3	7.3	6.5
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	13.7	10.9	13.1	9.7	13.1	9.8
$10,000 - $14,999	16.2	18.5	18.9	19.0	18.7	19.0
$15,000 - $19,999	8.7	9.2	12.5	12.7	12.2	12.4
$20,000 - $24,999	6.5	6.2	9.8	9.9	9.5	9.6
$25,000 - $29,999	3.9	4.9	7.0	7.4	6.7	7.1
$30,000 - $39,999	4.4	3.1	7.9	9.5	7.6	9.0
$40,000 - $49,999	1.5	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.3
$50,000 and over	0.5	0.9	2.3	3.9	2.1	3.6
Average income Index (6)	67.9	66.5	102.8	103.3	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 19: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (FEMALES) **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	[illegible]		METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Females 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Paid workers	97.3	97.4	95.5	94.0	96.6	95.7
Employees	96.6	97.1	94.6	92.9	95.9	95.0
Self-employed (incorporated)	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
Self-employed (unincorporated)	2.4	2.4	3.6	5.7	2.8	4.1
Unpaid family workers	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2
PERSONAL INCOME						
Females 15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 1,000	16.1	16.2	7.4	9.4	12.9	13.6
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	11.1	10.9	12.2	10.5	11.5	10.7
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	12.5	11.1	9.4	7.2	11.3	9.7
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	8.9	9.1	9.2	8.0	8.9	8.6
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	13.7	10.8	13.2	11.3	13.7	10.9
$10,000 - $14,999	15.1	17.1	17.9	20.7	16.2	18.5
$15,000 - $19,999	7.5	8.8	10.4	9.9	8.7	9.2
$20,000 - $24,999	5.4	5.2	8.4	7.8	6.5	6.2
$25,000 - $29,999	3.7	4.1	4.3	6.2	3.9	4.9
$30,000 - $39,999	3.9	4.0	5.5	6.2	4.4	3.1
$40,000 - $49,999	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.5	3.6
$50,000 and over	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9
Average income Index (6)	93.5	91.9	112.3	112.7	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 20: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (MALES) **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL		MANITOBA	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Males 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Paid workers	94.0	94.0	87.3	86.5	87.8	87.0
Employees	92.6	92.5	83.5	81.1	84.1	81.9
Self-employed (incorporated)	1.4	1.5	3.8	5.3	3.6	5.0
Self-employed (unincorporated)	5.8	5.8	12.1	13.2	11.7	12.7
Unpaid family workers	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
PERSONAL INCOME						
Males 15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 1,000	8.9	10.3	3.2	4.1	3.6	4.7
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	9.9	10.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	10.6	12.0	3.5	3.1	4.1	3.9
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	7.2	7.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	10.4	8.5	7.0	5.5	7.3	5.8
$10,000 - $14,999	13.4	13.5	11.8	11.3	11.9	11.5
$15,000 - $19,999	9.4	9.3	10.0	9.5	9.9	9.5
$20,000 - $24,999	7.6	7.6	9.9	9.1	9.7	9.0
$25,000 - $29,999	6.4	5.7	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.5
$30,000 - $39,999	8.7	8.6	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.4
$40,000 - $49,999	4.3	4.0	9.9	10.1	9.5	9.6
$50,000 and over	3.2	3.5	11.1	14.4	10.5	13.4
Average income Index (6)	59.4	54.2	103.5	104.5	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

TABLE 20: LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND PERSONAL INCOME (MALES) **PERCENTAGES** (20% DATA)

	NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN		METIS		ABORIGINAL	
	1991	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKER CLASS AND SEX						
Males 15 years and over	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Paid workers	95.0	95.8	92.6	92.2	94.0	94.0
Employees	93.8	94.9	90.7	90.0	92.6	92.5
Self-employed (incorporated)	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.5
Self-employed (unincorporated)	4.8	4.2	7.1	7.4	5.8	5.8
Unpaid family workers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
PERSONAL INCOME						
Males 15 years and over with income	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Under $ 1,000	10.6	11.6	5.9	8.5	8.9	10.3
$ 1,000 - $ 2,999	10.4	11.4	8.9	8.0	9.9	10.0
$ 3,000 - $ 4,999	12.3	15.8	7.6	6.4	10.6	12.0
$ 5,000 - $ 6,999	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.0
$ 7,000 - $ 9,999	10.5	8.7	9.7	8.0	10.4	8.5
$10,000 - $14,999	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.4	13.5
$15,000 - $19,999	9.5	8.6	9.4	10.4	9.4	9.3
$20,000 - $24,999	7.0	7.0	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.6
$25,000 - $29,999	5.2	5.0	8.7	6.6	6.4	5.7
$30,000 - $39,999	7.5	5.8	10.7	12.7	8.7	8.6
$40,000 - $49,999	3.4	2.8	6.1	5.8	4.3	4.0
$50,000 and over	2.6	2.3	4.4	5.0	3.2	3.5
Average income Index (6)	90.0	84.4	118.6	122.9	100.0	100.0

( ) see Endnotes at end of table

Data Source: Statistics Canada 1991 and 1996 Census

October, 2000

ENDNOTES

(1) Does not include estimates for unenumerated Indian Reserves. In 1986, the estimated count for unenumerated Indian Reserves in Manitoba was 8,216 persons, while in 1991 the number was 817 persons. In 1996, it was estimated that 315 persons were in unenumerated Indian Reserves.

The 1986 and 1991 North American Indian and Metis populations include both single and multiple origins. Therefore, persons claiming North American Indian and Metis origins are included in both populations. For 1991, the sum of the two populations (76,375 + 45,575 = 121,950) is greater than the total Aboriginal population of 116,200.

(2) LEGAL MARITAL STATUS - Refers to the legal conjugal status of a person.

LEGALLY MARRIED (AND NOT SEPARATED) * - Persons whose husband or wife is living, unless the couple is separated or a divorce has been obtained.

SEPARATED, BUT STILL LEGALLY MARRIED - Persons currently married, but who are no longer living with their spouse (for any reason other than illness or work) and have not obtained a divorce.

DIVORCED - Persons who have obtained a legal divorce and who have not remarried.

WIDOWED - Persons who have lost their spouse through death and who have not remarried.

NEVER MARRIED (SINGLE) - Persons who have never married (including all persons less than 15 years of age) and persons whose marriage has been annulled and who have not remarried.

* In 1996, Aboriginal people married according to traditional customs were instructed to report themselves as legally married.

NOTE: The Manitoba level data for 1991 is 100% data.

(3) Includes "Never attended school or attended kindergarten only".

(4) Refers to courses completed at post-secondary, non-university institutions which normally require a secondary school graduation certificate or equivalent for entrance, and to other courses in related to or like institutions such as private trade school or adult vocational centres which may not require secondary school graduation for entrance.

(5) Population residing in Canada, excluding all persons in collective households and Canadians (military and government personnel) in households outside of Canada.

NON-MOVERS - persons who, on Census Day, were living at the same address which they occupied five years earlier.

MOVERS - persons who, on Census Day, were living at a different address than the one at which they resided five years earlier.

NON-MIGRANTS - are movers who, on Census Day, were living at a different address but in the same Census Sub-Division (CSD) that they occupied five years earlier.

MIGRANTS - are movers who, on Census Day, were residing in a different CSD five years earlier (internal migrants) or who were living outside Canada five years earlier (external migrants).

(6) For persons with income.

(7) All values for average income have been converted into 1995 dollars.

(8) MOTHER TONGUE - Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

NOTE: The Manitoba level data for 1991 is 100% data.

(9) HOME LANGUAGE - Refers to the language spoken most often at home by the individual at the time of the census.

(10) CITIZENSHIP - Refers to legal citizenship status of the respondent.

(11) NON-IMMIGRANT POPULATION - includes persons born in a province other than the province of residence, as well as persons born outside Canada who have Canadian citizenship by birth and, therefore, will not have immigrated to Canada.

(12) NON-PERMANENT RESIDENTS - refers to persons who, at the time of the census, held a student or employment authorization, Minister's permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them.

(13) This participation rate is calculated for females 15 years and over in private households.

(14) The "Not applicable category refers to unemployed persons 15 years and over who have never worked or who had worked only prior to January 1, 1995. For these persons, the industry, occupation and class of worker question did not apply (this category is also referred to as the "inexperienced labour force").

(15) Occupation major group and industry division totals include computer assignment of the "Not stated" categories. These assignments are based on selected socio-economic characteristics.

(16) This category is also referred to as the "Experienced labour force".

Note: Figures presented in tables may not add to the totals due to random rounding.